

KANJI 417-611 (Fourth Grade)

417		AI, love; <i>ai(suru)</i> , to love
13s	convey + cover + heart + stop and start; to wish to give food, to move forward hesitantly	愛情 <i>aijō</i> , love, affection (719) 愛國心 <i>aikokushin</i> , patriotism (123, 147) 母性愛 <i>boseiai</i> , maternal love (203, 723) 愛兒 <i>aiji</i> , one's beloved child (697)
418		AN, idea, plan, proposal; <i>an(jiru)</i> , to be anxious about, to be concerned about
10s	restful+ wood; a wooden table prepared for a meal	案内する <i>annai suru</i> , to guide, to show (364) 案内所 <i>annaijo, annaisho</i> , information centre (364, 312) 案内書 <i>annaisho</i> , guidebook (364, 142) 案内図 <i>annaizu</i> , guide/information map (364, 150) 安上 <i>anjō</i> , on the table (37) 提案 <i>teian</i> , proposal (753) 原案 <i>genan</i> , original plan/bill (107) 名案 <i>meian</i> , good idea/proposal/plan (71) 案外 <i>angai</i> , unexpectedly (91)
419		I, <i>mot(te)</i> , means; by means of; with, through, on account of; because; starting point
5s	person behind a plough	以上 <i>ijō</i> , above, more than (37) 二人以上 <i>futari-ijō</i> , two or more people (61, 39, 37) 以前 <i>izen</i> , before, formerly (159) 以下 <i>ika</i> , below (7) 以外 <i>igai</i> , outside; besides; other than; except (91) 以内 <i>inai</i> , within (364) 三日以内 <i>mikka-inai</i> , within three days (23, 62, 364)

420		I; <i>koromo</i> , clothes, garment, priest's robe 衣服 <i>ifuku</i> , clothing (385) 衣類 <i>irui</i> , clothing (602) 衣食住 <i>i-shoku-jū</i> , clothing, food and shelter (146, 310) 衣替え <i>koromogae</i> , change of dress/clothes (1548)
421		I; <i>kurai</i> , rank, position, grade, extent; about, approximately 八位 <i>hachigurai</i> , about eight (66) 地位 <i>chi'i</i> , rank, social standing, position (167) 学位 <i>gaku'i</i> , academic degree (10) 位置 <i>ichi</i> , location, situation (545)
422		I; <i>kako(mu)</i> , to surround; <i>kako(u)</i> , to enclose; to preserve 胸囲 <i>kyōi</i> , chest measurement (840) 周囲 <i>shūi</i> , circumference, perimeter, surroundings (504) 範囲 <i>han-i</i> , extent, range, sphere, limits (1719) 囲い込む <i>kakoikomu</i> , to enclose (1275)
423		I, <i>yuda(neru)</i> , to entrust with 委員 <i>i'in</i> , delegate, member of a committee (228) 委員会 <i>i'inkai</i> , committee (228, 87) 委員長 <i>i'inchō</i> , committee chairman (228, 173) 委任 <i>i'nin</i> , charge, trust, entrustment, commission (764) 委託金 <i>itakukin</i> , trust money (1555, 14)
424		I, stomach 胃袋 <i>ibukuro</i> , stomach (1546) 胃病 <i>ibyō</i> , stomach trouble (381) 胃腸 <i>ichō</i> , stomach and intestines (547) 胃液 <i>ieki</i> , gastric juice (620) 胃弱 <i>ijaku</i> , dyspepsia (137)

425		IN, seal, stamp; <i>shirushi</i> , sign, symbol, trace, mark 印刷 <i>insatsu</i> , printing (487) 印判 <i>inban</i> , seal (769) 印税 <i>inzei</i> , royalty (727) 矢印 <i>yajirushi</i> , arrow sign (981) 目印 <i>mejirushi</i> , guiding mark (72)
6s	pressing down on a bending person	
426		EI, England, excellent, talented 英語 <i>eigo</i> , English language (112) 英国 <i>eikoku</i> , England (123) 英会話 <i>eikaiwa</i> , English conversation (87, 221) 英才 <i>eisai</i> , talent (126) 英雄 <i>eiyū</i> , hero (1869) 日英 <i>Nichi-Ei</i> , Japan and England (62)
8s		plant + centre (phonet.: bloom) = a flower that blossomed but lacked seed, considered to be beautiful
427		EI, honour; <i>saka(e)</i> , prosperity; <i>saka(eru)</i> , to prosper 栄養 <i>eiyo</i> , nutrition (594) 光榮 <i>kōei</i> , honour, glory (116) 繁榮 <i>han'ei</i> , prosperity (1720)
9s		tree covered with flaming flowers
428		EN; <i>shio</i> , salt 塩水 <i>shiomizu</i> , saltwater (40) 食塩 <i>shokuen</i> , table salt (146) 塩分 <i>enbun</i> , salinity (199) 塩田 <i>enden</i> , salt bed (59) 製塩所 <i>seiensho</i> , saltworks (726, 312)
13s		
429		Ō, centre, middle 中央 <i>chūō</i> , the centre, the middle, the core (55) 中央区 <i>Chūō Ku</i> , Chuo Ward (55, 465) 中央部 <i>chūōbu</i> , central part (55, 384) 中央口 <i>chūōguchi</i> , central exit (55, 20) 震央 <i>shin'ō</i> , epicentre (1444)
5s		

		person with yoked neck = restrained at the neck (centre)
430 15s	億	<p>OKU, one hundred million 数億円 <i>sūoku-en</i>, several hundred million yen (151, 4)</p> <p>億万長者 <i>okumanchōja</i>, billionaire (392, 173, 298)</p> <p>person + thoughts/feelings</p>
431 5s	加	<p>KA; <i>kuwa(eru)</i>, to add, to join, to increase (v.t.); <i>kuwa(waru)</i>, to join, to enter (v.i.)</p> <p>参加 <i>sanka</i>, participation (490)</p> <p>参加する <i>sanka suru</i>, to take part in, to attend (490)</p> <p>加入する <i>kanyū suru</i>, to be a member (63)</p> <p>添加物 <i>tenkabutsu</i>, additive (1631, 387)</p> <p>加工品 <i>kakōhin</i>, processed food (113, 382)</p> <p>増加する <i>zōka suru</i>, to increase; to augment (741)</p> <p>加え算 <i>kuwaezan</i>, addition (128)</p> <p>strength + mouth = strengthen argument, add one's own words = add</p>
432 11s	貨	<p>KA, treasure, goods, money</p> <p>百貨店 <i>hyakkaten</i>, department store (67, 178)</p> <p>銀貨 <i>ginka</i>, silver coin (263)</p> <p>雜貨 (687) <i>zakka</i>, miscellaneous goods, sundries</p> <p>貨物船 <i>kamotsusen</i>, freighter (387, 158)</p> <p>硬貨 <i>kōka</i>, currency (1260)</p> <p>change + money</p>

433	課	<p>KA, section, lesson</p> <p>第二課 <i>dainika</i>, Lesson Two (339, 61)</p> <p>課長 <i>kachō</i>, section head (173)</p> <p>学課 <i>gakka</i>, lesson (10)</p> <p>課題 <i>kadai</i>, theme, homework (340)</p> <p>課税 <i>kazei</i>, taxation (727)</p> <p>課外 <i>kagai</i>, extra-curricular (91)</p> <p>word + fruit/perform (phonet.: to consider a person's words)</p>
434	芽	<p>GA; <i>me</i>, bud, sprout, shoot</p> <p>木の芽 <i>ki-no-me</i>, leaf bud (69)</p> <p>発芽 <i>hatsuga</i>, sprouting (370)</p> <p>新芽 <i>shinme</i>, sprout, bud, shoot (148)</p> <p>芽ばえる <i>mebaeru</i>, to bud, to sprout</p> <p>plant + fang</p>
435	改	<p>KAI; <i>arata(meru)</i>, to change, to reform, to revise; <i>arata(maru)</i>, to be reformed</p> <p>改革 <i>kaikaku</i>, reform (821)</p> <p>改正 <i>kaisei</i>, amendment (41)</p> <p>改良 <i>kairyō</i>, improvement (598)</p> <p>改心 <i>kaishin</i>, conversion, reform (147)</p> <p>改宗させる <i>kaishū saseru</i>, to convert (435)</p> <p>改札口 <i>kaisatsuguchi</i>, (manual) ticket gate (1304, 20)</p> <p>改めて <i>aratamete</i>, once again</p> <p>drive off serpents = clear an area = reform</p>
436	械	<p>KAI, device; shackles</p> <p>機械 <i>kikai</i>, machine (453)</p> <p>機械化 <i>kikaika</i>, mechanisation (453, 238)</p> <p>器械 <i>kikai</i>, instrument, apparatus (452)</p> <p>wood + admonish</p>

437	害	<p>GAI, harm, calamity</p> <p>害虫 <i>gaichū</i>, harmful insect (56)</p> <p>損害 <i>songai</i>, loss, damage (745)</p> <p>損害を与える <i>songai o ataeru</i>, to cause damage; to inflict a loss (745, 1873)</p> <p>損害を被る <i>songai o kōmuru</i>, to suffer damage; to sustain a loss (745, 1729)</p> <p>障害 <i>shōgai</i>, obstacle, hindrance (902)</p> <p>障害になる <i>shōgai ni naru</i>, to hinder; to be in the way (902)</p> <p>障害を排する <i>shōgai o hai suru</i>, to surmount an obstacle (902, 1686)</p> <p>妨害 <i>bōgai</i>, obstruction (1808)</p> <p>殺害 <i>satsugai</i>, murder (488)</p> <p>cover a head with a basket</p>
438	各	<p>KAKU; <i>ono-ono</i>, each, every</p> <p>各地 <i>kakuchi</i>, every place, various places/districts (167)</p> <p>各人 <i>kakujin</i>, each person (39)</p> <p>各自 <i>kakuji</i>, each, every (person) (134)</p> <p>各位 <i>kakui</i>, Sirs (in a letter) (421)</p> <p>stop at each place</p>
439	覺	<p>KAKU; <i>obo(eru)</i>, to remember, to understand; <i>sa(meru)</i>, to wake up; <i>sa(masu)</i>, to wake</p> <p>覚え書 <i>obeogaki</i>, memorandum, note (142)</p> <p>感覚 <i>kankaku</i>, sensation, sense, feeling (246)</p> <p>自覚 (134)</p> <p>目覚め <i>mezame</i>, awakening (72)</p> <p>learn by looking</p>

440		<p>KAN, end, completion 完全 <i>kanzen</i>, perfection (330) 完成 <i>kansei</i>, completion (515) 完結 <i>kanketsu</i>, completion, finish, termination (472) 未完の <i>mikan no</i>, incomplete (794) 未完 <i>mikan</i>, To be continued (794)</p> <p>roof + origin (phonet: building with fence around)</p>
441		<p>KAN, government, government position 警官 <i>keikan</i>, policeman, police officer (847) 裁判官 <i>saibankan</i>, judge (872, 769) 官庁 <i>kanchō</i>, government office (938) 官僚 <i>kanryō</i>, bureaucracy (1909)</p> <p>roof + buttocks = sedentary work</p>
442		<p>KAN, China; ~kan, suffix for 'man' 漢字 <i>kanji</i> (28) 漢文 <i>kanbun</i>, Chinese composition; Chinese classics (68) 漢詩 <i>kanshi</i>, Chinese poetry (291) 惡漢 <i>akkan</i>, villain, crook (222) 門外漢 <i>mongaikan</i>, outsider, layman (211, 91)</p> <p>river + Han</p>
443		<p>KAN, to control, to administer; <i>kuda</i>, tube, pipe 管理 <i>kanri</i>, administration, control, charge (220) 管理費 <i>kanrihi</i>, administrative fee (220, 567) 入管 <i>nyūkan</i>, immigration officer (39) 鉄管 <i>tekkān</i>, iron pipe/tube (353) 血管 <i>kekkan</i>, blood vessel (270) 気管 <i>kikan</i>, windpipe, trachea (11) 管楽器 <i>kangakki</i>, wind instrument (218, 452) 水道管 <i>suidōkan</i>, water pipe (40, 188)</p>

		bamboo + official = pierced bamboo controlling sound
444 14s	關	<p>KAN; <i>seki</i>, barrier; connection</p> <p>玄關 <i>genkan</i>, entrance hall (1227)</p> <p>関東 <i>Kantō</i> (184)</p> <p>関西 <i>Kansai</i> (152)</p> <p>関心 <i>kanshin</i>, concern, interest (147)</p> <p>税關 <i>zeikan</i>, toll (727)</p> <p>関税 <i>kanzei</i>, customs duty (727)</p> <p>機関車 <i>kikansha</i>, engine, locomotive (453, 31)</p> <p>関の山 <i>sekinoyma</i>, utmost (24)</p> <p>crossed pieces of wood barring a gate</p>
445 18s	觀	<p>KAN, to look at carefully, to observe, to watch</p> <p>觀光 <i>kankō</i>, sightseeing (116)</p> <p>觀光客 <i>kankōkyaku</i>, tourist (116, 252)</p> <p>觀客 <i>kankyaku</i>, spectator (252)</p> <p>觀察 <i>kansatsu</i>, observation (489)</p> <p>觀測する <i>kansoku suru</i>, to observe, survey (743)</p> <p>主觀 <i>shukan</i>, subjective view (299)</p> <p>客觀 <i>kyakkan</i>, objective view (252)</p> <p>外觀 <i>gaikan</i>, outside appearance (91)</p> <p>heron + look = (phonet.) turn and look</p>
446 19s	願	<p>GAN; <i>nega(i)</i>, wish, petition, request; <i>nega(u)</i>, to ask, to request, to wish, to beg</p> <p>願書 <i>gansho</i>, written application (142)</p> <p>志願者 <i>shigansha</i>, applicant; candidate (692)</p> <p>志願 <i>shigan</i>, desire; application (692, 298)</p> <p>願い事 <i>negaigoto</i>, prayer (293)</p> <p>願望的 <i>ganbōteki</i>, wishful (585, 551)</p> <p>spring (phonet.: big) + head</p>

447		<p>KI, KE; rare; scanty; desire</p> <p>希望 <i>kibō</i>, hope (585)</p> <p>希望者 <i>kibōsha</i>, aspirant, applicant (585, 298)</p> <p>希求 <i>kikyū</i>, desire (455)</p> <p>希薄 <i>kihaku</i>, thinness, sparsity (1699)</p> <p>weaving threads</p>
448		<p>KI, season; young</p> <p>季節 <i>kisetsu</i>, season (523)</p> <p>四季 <i>shiki</i>, the four seasons (26)</p> <p>雨季 <i>uki</i>, rainy season (3)</p> <p>季女 <i>kijo</i>, youngest daughter (35)</p> <p>rice plant + child</p>
449		<p>KI, history, chronicle; start</p> <p>世紀 <i>seiki</i>, century, period (327)</p> <p>二十世紀 <i>nijūseiki</i>, 20th century (61, 33, 327)</p> <p>紀元 <i>kigen</i>, era, epoch (106)</p> <p>紀行 <i>kikō</i>, travelogue (118)</p> <p>thread from end to end</p>
450		<p>KI; <i>yoroko(bi)</i>, joy, happy event, congratulation; <i>yoroko(bu)</i>, to rejoice, to be glad</p> <p>喜んで <i>yorokonde</i>, with pleasure, gladly; I'd be delighted to</p> <p>大喜び <i>ō-yorokobi</i>, great joy, great delight (53)</p> <p>喜劇 <i>kigeki</i>, (theatrical) comedy (848)</p> <p>歡喜 <i>kanki</i>, joy, ecstasy, delight (639)</p> <p>歡喜する <i>kanki suru</i>, to rejoice (639)</p> <p>edible plant + mouth = to eat cooked vegetables = pleasure</p>

451	旗	<p>KI; <i>hata</i>, flag</p> <p>国旗 <i>kokki</i>, national flag (123) 後期 <i>kōki</i>, school flag (21) 旗持ち <i>hatamochi</i>, flag bearer (294) 旗魚 <i>kajiki</i>,* swordfish (98) 星条旗 <i>seijōki</i>, the Stars and Stripes (154, 716)</p> <p>fluttering flag, under which one gathers</p>
452	器	<p>KI; <i>utsuwa</i>, vessel; utensil; capacity, skill; caliber</p> <p>器具 <i>kigu</i>, utensil (265) 食器 <i>shokki</i>, tableware, crockery (146) 陶器 <i>tōki</i>, pottery, ceramics (1650) 器用 <i>kiyō</i>, adroitness (215) 洗面器 <i>senmenki</i>, wash basin (916, 395)</p> <p>dog wheeling with open mouth</p>
453	機	<p>KI; <i>hata</i>, loom; device; occasion</p> <p>機械 <i>kikai</i>, machine, mechanism (436) 機会 <i>kikai</i>, opportunity, chance (87) 危機 <i>kiki</i>, crisis, emergency (831) 機能 <i>kinō</i>, function (766) 機織り <i>hataori</i>, weaving (720)</p> <p>wooden loom</p>
454	議	<p>GI, discussion, deliberation</p> <p>会議 <i>kaigi</i>, conference (87) 國際会議 <i>kokusai kaigi</i>, international conference (123, 683, 87) 議会 <i>gikai</i>, the Diet (87) 議員 <i>gi'in</i>, member of an assembly/ the Diet/ Parliament/ Congress (228) 閣議 <i>kakugi</i>, Cabinet meeting (454) 議論 <i>giron</i>, argument, discussion (996) 議論する <i>giron suru</i>, to argue, to discuss (996) 議長 <i>gichō</i>, chairperson (173) 議題 <i>gidai</i>, subject for discussion, agenda</p>

		(340) words + (phonet.: mutual)
455 7s	求	KYŪ; <i>moto(me)</i> , request, demand; <i>moto(meru)</i> , to request, to search for, to buy, to wish for 求職 <i>kyūshoku</i> , job-hunting (721) 求職者 <i>kyūshokusha</i> , job-hunter (721, 298) 要求 <i>yōkyū</i> , demand (593) 請求 <i>seikyū</i> , demand (1479) 追求 <i>tsuikyū</i> , pursuit (350) 求人 <i>kyūjin</i> , Help Wanted (39) fur coat
456 11s	救	KYŪ; <i>suku(i)</i> , rescue, help; <i>suku(u)</i> , to rescue, to help 救急車 <i>kyūkyūsha</i> , ambulance (254, 31) 救濟 <i>kyūsai</i> , relief (871) 救助 <i>kyūjo</i> , rescue (314) 救援 <i>kyūen</i> , rescue, relief (1026) 救命ブイ <i>kyūmeibui</i> , lifebuoy (394) to request threateningly = to demand release of (prisoner)
457 12s	給	KYŪ; <i>tama(u)</i> , to supply; to bestow 給料 <i>kyūryō</i> , pay, salary (599) 月給 <i>gekkyū</i> , monthly salary (16) 供給 <i>kyōkyū</i> , supply (839) 来さえ <i>kitamae</i> , Come! (217) thread + join
458 10s	举	KYO; <i>a(geru)</i> , to conduct, to perform; to act; to offer; to raise; <i>kozo(tte)</i> , all, together, unanimously 選挙 <i>senkyo</i> , election (527) 選挙を行う <i>senkyo o okonau</i> , to hold an election (527, 118)

		<p>挙行 <i>kyokō</i>, performance (118) 挙手する <i>kyoshu suru</i>, to raise one's hands (32) 一挙に <i>ikkyo ni</i>, at a stroke (1)</p> <p>hands working together</p>
459 14s		<p>GYO; RYŌ, fishing 漁師 <i>ryōshi</i>, fisherman (693) 漁船 <i>gyosen</i>, fishing boat (158) 漁業 <i>gyogyō</i>, fishing industry; fishery (260)</p> <p>fish in water</p>
460 6s		<p>KYŌ; <i>tomo</i>, both, as well as, together 男女共学 <i>danjokyōgaku</i>, coeducation (54, 35, 10) 公共の <i>kōkyō no</i>, public (277) 共同の <i>kyōdō no</i>, cooperative (187) 共益費 <i>kyōekihi</i>, management fee (619, 567) 共通の <i>kyōtsū no</i>, common (176) 共通 <i>kyōtsū</i>, commonality (176) 用和国 <i>kyōwakoku</i>, republic (416, 123) 共産主義 <i>kyōsanshugi</i>, communism (491, 299, 645) 共産党 <i>kyōsantō</i>, Communist Party (491, 946) 共に <i>tomo ni</i>, together 共食い <i>tomogui</i>, cannibalism (146)</p> <p>two hands offering a jewel; doing something with both hands</p>
461 8s		<p>KYŌ, co-operation; to be in harmony 協力 <i>kyōryoku</i>, co-operation (74) 協力する <i>kyōryoku suru</i>, to co-operate (74) 國際協力 <i>kokusai kyōryoku</i>, international co-operation (123, 683, 74) 協会 <i>kyōkai</i>, society, association (87) 協定 <i>kyōtei</i>, agreement (351) 協議 <i>kyōgi</i>, conference, consultation (454) 生協 <i>seikyō</i>, co-op (42)</p>

		ten (phonet.: many) + tripled strength
462 19s	鏡	<p>KYŌ; <i>kagami</i>, mirror</p> <p>鏡台 <i>kyōdai</i>, dresser, mirror stand (166)</p> <p>望遠鏡 <i>bōenkyō</i>, telescope (585, 79)</p> <p>双眼鏡 <i>sōgankyō</i>, binoculars (1513, 640)</p> <p>顕微鏡 <i>kenbikyō</i>, microscope (1224, 1735)</p> <p>拡大鏡 <i>kakudaikyō</i>, magnifying glass (820, 53)</p> <p>手鏡 <i>tekagami</i>, hand-mirror (462)</p> <p>metal which shows a soon-finished scene = bronze mirror</p>
463 20s	競	<p>KYŌ, KEI; <i>kiso(u)</i>, to rival, to compete with; <i>se(ru)</i>, to compete; to bid</p> <p>競争 <i>kyōsō</i>, competition (529)</p> <p>競争に勝つ <i>kyōsō ni katsu</i>, to win a race (319)</p> <p>競争に負ける <i>kyōsō ni makeru</i>, to lose a race (383)</p> <p>競技 <i>kyōgi</i>, match, tournament, sporting event (644)</p> <p>競馬 <i>keiba</i>, horse race (191)</p> <p>競り売り <i>seriuri</i>, auction (192)</p> <p>two persons competing</p>
464 12s	極	<p>KYOKU, terrestrial poles, magnetic poles, zenith; GOKU, very, extremely; <i>kiwa(meru)</i>, to master; to run to an extreme</p> <p>極端 <i>kyokutan</i>, extremity (1567)</p> <p>北極 <i>hokkyoku</i>, North Pole (205)</p> <p>至極 <i>shigoku</i>, extremely, very, exceedingly (875)</p> <p>消極 <i>shōkyoku</i>, negative pole (316)</p> <p>失礼極まる <i>shitsurei kiwamaru</i>, extremely impertinent (501, 413)</p> <p>wood in an extreme position</p>

465 4s		<p>KU, ward, section, district</p> <p>区役所 <i>kuyakusho</i>, ward office (397, 312)</p> <p>北区 <i>Kitaku</i>, Kita Ward (205)</p> <p>區別 <i>kubetsu</i>, distinction, classification (579)</p> <p>地区 <i>chiku</i>, district, area (167)</p> <p>区画 <i>kukaku</i>, boundary, block, division (85)</p> <p>区間 <i>kukan</i>, interval (between two points along a railtrack or a road) (92)</p> <p>東京都区内 <i>Tōkyō to ku nai</i>, within the 23 wards of Tokyo (184, 99, 355, 364)</p>
466 9s		<p>GUN, army, military authorities</p> <p>軍備 <i>gunbi</i>, armaments (774)</p> <p>軍隊 <i>guntai</i>, army; troops (540)</p> <p>軍艦 <i>gunkan</i>, warship (1116)</p> <p>空軍 <i>kūgun</i>, airforce (15)</p> <p>軍人 <i>gunjin</i>, military man (39)</p> <p>米国軍 <i>beikokugun</i>, US Forces (201, 123)</p> <p>carts drawn into a circle</p>
467 10s oo		<p>GUN, country, district; <i>kōri</i> (lit.), county, district</p> <p>郡部 <i>gunbu</i>, rural district (384)</p> <p>郡長 <i>gunchō</i>, head of a county (173)</p> <p>和氣郡 <i>Wakegun</i>, Wake County (416, 11)</p> <p>郡山 <i>Kōriyama</i> (24)</p> <p>governor + village</p>
468 9s		<p>KEI; <i>kata</i>, type, model, mold, conventionality</p> <p>文型 <i>bunkei</i>, sentence pattern (68)</p> <p>典型的 <i>tenkeiteki</i>, typical (552, 551)</p> <p>元型 <i>genkei</i>, prototype (106)</p> <p>模型 <i>mokei</i>, model (980)</p> <p>小型 <i>kogata</i>, small size (36)</p> <p>中型 <i>chūgata</i>, medium size (55)</p> <p>大型 <i>ō-gata</i>, large size (53)</p>

		make an earthen frame
469 12s		<p>KEI, KE, view, scene; bright 風景 <i>fukei</i>, scenery, view (198) 不景氣 <i>fukeiki</i>, bad times, depression (572, 11) 光景 <i>kōkei</i>, spectacle, scene (116) 景色 <i>keshiki</i>, scenery (145) 景氣 <i>keiki</i>, liveliness, business; prosperity (11) 景気が良い <i>keiki ga yoi</i>, business is brisk (11, 598)</p> <p>sun + capital (phonet.: open) = open to the sun</p>
470 7s		<p>GEI, arts, accomplishments, skill 芸術 <i>geijutsu</i>, art (708) 民芸 <i>mingei</i>, folk art (590) 芸者 <i>geisha</i> (298) 手芸 <i>shugei</i>, handicraft (32)</p> <p>person kneeling to plant a fragrant tree</p>
471 4s		<p>KETSU, lack, absence; <i>ka(keru)</i>, to be broken off, to lack (v.i.); <i>ka(ku)</i>, to lack, to want (v.t.) 欠点 <i>ketten</i>, fault (179) 欠席 <i>kesseki</i>, absence (520) 欠席者 <i>kessekisha</i>, absentee (520, 298) 欠乏 <i>ketsubō</i>, shortage (1805) 欠け目 <i>kakeme</i>, crack; flaw; fragment (72)</p> <p>person with gaping mouth</p>
472 12s		<p>KETSU; <i>musu(bi)</i>, end, knot; <i>musu(bu)</i>, to tie, to bind, to conclude, to link; <i>yu(u)</i>, to dress (the hair) 結婚 <i>kekkon</i>, marriage (1278) 結果 <i>kekka</i>, result (627) 連結 (607) 結び目 <i>musubime</i>, knot (72)</p>

		thread + good luck (phonet.: entwine)
473 9s		<p>KEN, KON; <i>ta(teru)</i>, to build, to establish; <i>ta(tsu)</i>, to be built; <i>~date</i>, ~storied building</p> <p>建物 <i>tatemono</i>, a building (387) 建てる <i>tateru</i>, to build 建築 <i>kenchiku</i>, construction, architecture, building (751) 建設 <i>kensetsu</i>, building, construction (731) 建設する <i>kensetsu-suru</i>, to construct (731) 一戸建 <i>ikko date</i>, house (1, 108) 二階建 <i>nikai date</i>, two-storey building (61, 242) 建立 <i>konryū</i>, erection (73)</p> <p>movement + hand holding brush = brush held erect</p>
474 11s		<p>KEN; <i>suko(yaka)</i>, healthy, robust</p> <p>健康 <i>kenkō</i>, health (480) 強健な <i>kyōken na</i>, robust, strong (100) 保険 <i>hoken</i>, (preservation of) health (787) 健全な <i>kenzen na</i>, healthy, sound (330) 健筆家 <i>kenpitsuka</i>, prolific writer (569, 83)</p> <p>person + erect</p>
475 18s		<p>KEN, effect; to examine</p> <p>試験 <i>shiken</i>, examination, test (499) 経験 <i>keiken</i>, experience (658) 経験する <i>keiken suru</i>, to experience, to go through (658) 実験 <i>jikken</i>, experiment (296) 実験する <i>jikken suru</i>, to conduct an experiment (296) 実験室 <i>jikkenshitsu</i>, laboratory for experiments (296, 136) 体験する <i>taiken suru</i>, to experience personally (165)</p>

		horse + examine
476 8s	固	<p>KO; <i>kata(meru)</i>, to harden, to make hard; <i>kata(maru)</i>, to become hard; <i>kata(i)</i>, hard, firm, solid</p> <p>固有の <i>koyū no</i>, peculiar, one's own; proper (to); characteristic (of) (401)</p> <p>固体 <i>kotai</i>, a solid (body) (165)</p> <p>強固 <i>kyōko</i>, firmness, solidity, stability (100)</p> <p>固まり <i>katamari</i>, lump, mass</p> <p>固有名詞 <i>koyūmeishi</i>, proper noun (401, 71, 879)</p> <p>enclosure + old (phonet.: solid)</p>
477 5s	功	<p>KŌ, merits, effect, service; KU</p> <p>成功 <i>seikō</i>, success (515)</p> <p>功績 <i>kōseki</i>, meritorious deed (729)</p> <p>功劳 <i>kōrō</i>, distinguished service (610)</p> <p>功罪 <i>kōzai</i>, pros and cons (686)</p> <p>work + strength</p>
478 10s	候	<p>KŌ; <i>sōrō</i>, season, weather; sign; to inquire after, to ask; to serve; polite suffix</p> <p>気候 <i>kikō</i>, climate (11)</p> <p>天候 <i>tenkō</i>, weather (58)</p> <p>候補 <i>kōho</i>, candidacy, candidate (970)</p> <p>候文 <i>sōrōbun</i>, polite style (68)</p> <p>humbly request a meeting</p>
479 10s	航	<p>KŌ, to sail on the water, to voyage</p> <p>航海 <i>kōkai</i>, (sea) voyage, navigation (88)</p> <p>航海する <i>kōkai suru</i>, to navigate, to sail, to voyage (88)</p> <p>日航 <i>Nikkō</i>, abbreviation for 日本航空 (<i>Nihon Kōkū</i>, Japan Air Lines [JAL]) (62, 70, 15)</p> <p>航路 <i>kōro</i>, sea route, air route (415)</p> <p>航空 <i>kōkū</i>, flight, aviation (15)</p>

		就航する <i>shūkō suru</i> , to enter service (890) boat + high (phonet.:side) = boats side-by-side, pontoon = cross water
480 11s	康	KŌ, peace, health 健康 <i>kenkō</i> , health, good health (474) 不健康 <i>fukenkō</i> , bad health (572, 474) 健康体 <i>kenkōtai</i> , healthy body (474, 165) 小康 <i>shōkō</i> , respite (36) rice-bran
481 7s	告	KOKU; <i>tsu(geru)</i> , to tell, to inform, to proclaim 報告 <i>hōkokū</i> , report (789) 広告 <i>kōkoku</i> , advertisement (114) 公告 <i>kōkoku</i> , public notice (277) 抗告 <i>kōkoku</i> , complaint (1246) 抗告人 <i>kōkokujin</i> , complainant (1246, 39) 忠告 <i>chūkoku</i> , advice (936) 忠告者 <i>chūkokusha</i> , adviser (936, 298) to proffer from the mouth
482 10s	差	SA, difference, remainder (math.); <i>sa(su)</i> , to thrust, to insert 差別 <i>sabetsu</i> , distinction, discrimination (579) 差別的 <i>sabetsuteki</i> , discriminative (579, 551)* 時差ぼけ <i>jisaboke</i> , jet-lag (135) 大差 <i>taisa</i> , great difference (53) 差出人 <i>sashidashinin</i> , sender, addresser (34) 差し込む <i>sashikomu</i> , to insert (1275) uneven lengths of new shoots on a plant *a very useful adjective to describe the free tissue distributors in Japan

483	11s	<p>菜</p>	<p>SAI; <i>na</i>, greens, rape (vegetable)</p> <p>野菜 <i>yasai</i>, vegetables (213)</p> <p>前菜 <i>zensai</i>, hors d'œuvre (159)</p> <p>菜食主義 <i>saishokushugi</i>, vegetarianism (146, 299, 645)</p> <p>菜食主義者 <i>saishokushugisha</i>, a vegetarian (146, 299, 645, 298)</p> <p>菜食の <i>saishoku no</i>, vegetarian (146)</p> <p>菜の花 <i>na-no-hana</i>, rape blossoms (9)</p> <p>菜種 <i>natane</i>, rapeseed (503)</p> <p>菜園 <i>saien</i>, vegetable garden (234)</p> <p>plant + reaching hand + tree</p>
484	12s	<p>最</p>	<p>SAI, prefix for forming superlatives; <i>motto(mo)</i>, most, -est</p> <p>最大 <i>saidai</i>, the biggest (53)</p> <p>最初 <i>saisho</i>, the first, beginning (507)</p> <p>最後 <i>saigo</i>, the last (111)</p> <p>最善 <i>saizen</i>, the best (735)</p> <p>最新式 <i>saishinshiki</i>, latest style (148, 295)</p> <p>to attack and take</p>
485	7s	<p>材</p>	<p>ZAI, material (for work), timber; ability, talent</p> <p>木材 <i>mokuzai</i>, lumber, wood (69)</p> <p>材木 <i>zaimoku</i>, lumber, timber (69)</p> <p>原材料 <i>genzairyō</i>, ingredient (107, 599)</p> <p>材料 (599) <i>zairyō</i>, raw material, ingredients, data (599)</p> <p>人材 (39) <i>jinzai</i>, talented person; human resource (39)</p> <p>題材 <i>daizai</i>, subject matter (340)</p> <p>tree + dam (phonet.: cut down)</p>

486	昨	<p>SAKU, yesterday, ancient times</p> <p>昨日 <i>sakujitsu</i>, yesterday (62)</p> <p>昨年 <i>sakunen</i>, last year (64)</p> <p>昨夜 <i>sakuya</i>, last night (212)</p> <p>昨晚 <i>sakuban</i>, last evening (961)</p> <p>昨朝 <i>sakuchō</i>, yesterday morning (175)</p> <p>day + make (phonet.: accumulate)</p>
487	刷	<p>SATSU; <i>su(ru)</i>, to print, to rub; ~zuri, suffix for ‘printing’</p> <p>印刷する <i>insatsu suru</i>, to print (425)</p> <p>印刷物 <i>insatsubutsu</i>, printed matter (425, 387)</p> <p>印刷所 <i>insatsusho</i>, printing house/shop (425, 312)</p> <p>校正刷り <i>kōseizuri</i>, proofs (printing) (21, 41)</p> <p>刷新する <i>sasshin suru</i>, to reform (148)</p> <p>謄写版刷り <i>tōshaban-zuri</i>, mimeograph (mimeographed copy) (1658, 297, 770)</p> <p>wipe buttocks with cloth = print by rubbing</p>
488	殺	<p>SATSU, SETSU; <i>koro(su)</i>, to kill</p> <p>殺人 <i>satsujin</i>, murder, homicide (39)</p> <p>自殺 <i>jisatsu</i>, suicide (134)</p> <p>殺し屋 <i>koroshiya</i>, killer (236)</p> <p>殺風景 <i>sappūkei</i>, tasteless, dreary (198, 469)</p> <p>kill a pig</p>
489	察	<p>SATSU; <i>sas(suru)</i>, to guess, to surmise; to perceive, to realise; to sympathise with; to investigate; to judge</p> <p>觀察 <i>kansatsu</i>, observation (445)</p> <p>警察 <i>keisatsu</i>, police (847)</p> <p>視察 <i>shisatsu</i>, inspection (878)</p> <p>診察する <i>shinsatsu suru</i>, to examine/see a patient (1440)</p> <p>診察室 <i>shinsatsushitsu</i>, examination/consultation room (1440, 136)</p>

		<p>診察券 <i>shinsatsuken</i>, patient's card (1660, 661) 診察日 <i>shinsatsubi</i>, consultation/surgery day (1440, 62) 察知 <i>satchi</i>, inference (169)</p> <p>roof + worship = sacrifice = purify = open up</p>
490 8s		<p>SAN, three (used in legal papers); <i>mai(ru)</i>, to go, to come; to attend; to be in love; to surrender, to be nonplussed</p> <p>参加 <i>sanka</i>, participation (431) 参觀 <i>sankan</i>, visit (445) 参考 <i>sankō</i>, reference (117) 参考書 <i>sankōsho</i>, reference book (117, 142) 参議 <i>sangi</i>, Councillor (454)</p> <p>attractive woman</p>
491 11s		<p>SAN, childbearing, product, fortune; <i>u(mu)</i>, to give birth to, to produce</p> <p>土産 *<i>miyage</i>, souvenir (60) 産業 <i>sangyō</i>, industry (260) 産業革命 <i>sangyōkakumei</i>, Industrial Revolution (491, 260, 394) 産物 <i>sanbutsu</i>, product (387) 出産 <i>shussan</i>, birth (34) 生産する <i>seisan suru</i>, to produce (42) 产地 <i>sanchi</i>, place of production (167) 産婦人科 <i>sanfujinka</i>, obstetrics and gynaecology (779, 39, 81) 特產品 <i>tokusanhin</i>, special product (760, 382)</p> <p>remember by: stand, cliff, birth/life</p>
492 12s		<p>SAN; <i>chi(ru)</i>, to fall (leaves), to be scattered (v.i.); <i>chi(rasu)</i>, to scatter, to disperse (v.t.); ~san, suffix for 'powder' (medicine)</p> <p>散歩 <i>sanpo</i>, walk, stroll (202) 散文 <i>sanbun</i>, prose (68)</p>

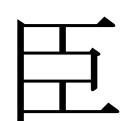
		<p>散らし <i>chirashi</i>, leaflet 解散する <i>kaisan suru</i>, to break up, to dissolve (632) 胃散 <i>isan</i>, stomach acid (424)</p> <p>beat hemp with sticks = pulverise = scatter</p>
493	残	<p>ZAN, cruel, harm; <i>noko(ri)</i>, remainder; <i>noko(ru)</i>, to be left over, to remain; <i>noko(su)</i>, to leave, to save</p> <p>殘念 <i>zannen</i>, regret, disappointment (561) 残高 <i>zandaka</i>, (bank account) balance (119) 残業する <i>zangyō suru</i>, to work overtime (260) 残暑 <i>zansho</i>, late summer heat (313) 残金 <i>zankin</i>, bank account balance; surplus (14)</p> <p>残り物 <i>nokorimono</i>, remains, leftovers (387) 残りの <i>nokori no</i>, remaining, left over 残余の <i>zanyo no</i>, remaining (800) 残物 <i>zanbutsu</i>, remnants, leavings (387) 残飯 <i>zanpan</i>, leftovers, leavings (565) 残部 <i>zanbu</i>, remainder, remnant (384) 残党 <i>zantō</i>, remnants (946) 残忍 <i>zannin</i>, brutality (1677) 慘酷な <i>zankoku na</i>, cruel, brutal, merciless (1273) 残虐な <i>zangyaku na</i>, cruel, brutal (1147) 残留する <i>zanryū suru</i>, to remain, stay behind (805)</p> <p>bare bone + halberd = to kill cruelly by cutting to the bone</p>
494 3s	士	<p>SHI, <i>samurai</i>, warrior, scholar, man, figure</p> <p>力士 <i>rikishi</i>, sumō wrestler (74) 武士 <i>bushi</i>, samurai (781) 紳士 <i>shinshi</i>, gentleman (1439) 修士 <i>shūshi</i>, master's degree (704) 学士 <i>gakushi</i>, bachelor degree (10) 代議士 <i>daigishi</i>, member of the Diet (338, 454)</p>

		<p>士官 <i>shikan</i>, military officer (441) 勇士 <i>yūshi</i>, brave man, hero (592)</p> <p>erect male organ</p>
495 4s		<p>SHI, Mister (used as suffix); <i>uji</i>, family name, lineage 氏名 <i>shimei</i>, full name (71) 氏族制度 <i>shizokuseido</i>, the clan or family system (333, 722, 356) 諸氏 <i>shoshi</i>, Messrs., gentlemen (898)</p>
496 5s		<p>SHI, annals, history, chronicles 歴史 <i>rekishi</i>, history (606) 歴史家 <i>rekishika</i>, historian (606, 83) 歴史以前の <i>rekishi izen no</i>, prehistoric (606, 419, 159) 歴史小説 <i>rekishishōsetsu</i>, historical novel (606, 36, 524) 史上 <i>shijō</i>, in history, in the annals (496)</p> <p>person counting out loud = recording things</p>
497 5s		<p>SHI, official; <i>tsukasado(ru)</i>, to rule, to manage, to administer 司会者 <i>shikaisha</i>, master of ceremonies; president (87, 298) 司令 <i>shirei</i>, order, command (603) 司令部 <i>shireibu</i>, headquarters (603, 384) 司法 <i>shihō</i>, judicature (584)</p> <p>anus</p>
498 8s		<p>SHI, <i>ane</i>, elder sister 姉妹 <i>shimai</i>, <i>ane-imōto</i>, sisters (207) 姉さん <i>neesan</i>,* elder sister 長姉 <i>chōshi</i>, eldest daughter (173) 姉妹都市 <i>shimaitoshi</i>, sister city (207, 355, 130) 姉妹会社 <i>shimaikaisha</i>, affiliated company (207, 87, 137)</p>

		<p>姉妹品 <i>shimaihin</i>, companion product (207, 382)</p> <p>姉上 <i>aneue</i>, Elder Sister (37)</p> <p>姉娘 <i>anemusume</i>, elder daughter (1846)</p> <p>姉婿 <i>anemuko</i>, elder sister's husband (1477)</p> <p>female starting-point</p>
499 13s	試式	<p>SHI; <i>kokoro(mi)</i>, trial, test, experiment; <i>kokoro(miru)</i>, to try, to attempt; <i>tame(su)</i>, to try, to test, to experiment</p> <p>試験 <i>shiken</i>, examination (475)</p> <p>試験官 <i>shikenkan</i>, examiner (475, 441)</p> <p>試運転 <i>shi-unten</i>, test drive, trial run (231, 354)</p> <p>試合 <i>shiai</i>, match, contest (121)</p> <p>試みに <i>kokoromi ni</i>, by way of experiment</p> <p>words + form (phonet.: observe)</p>
500 13s	舌辯	<p>JI, word, speech; <i>ji(suru)</i>, to resign; to take one's leave; to decline; <i>ya(meru)</i>, to resign; to retire; to quit</p> <p>辞書 <i>jisho</i>, dictionary (142)</p> <p>辞職 <i>jishoku</i>, resignation (721)</p> <p>修辞学 <i>shūjigaku</i>, rhetoric (704, 10)</p> <p>祝辭 <i>shukujō</i>, congratulatory address (706)</p> <p>sharp insight = to speak to the point</p>
501 5s	失	<p>SHITSU; <i>ushina(u)</i>, to lose, to miss</p> <p>失礼 <i>shitsurei</i>, impoliteness (413)</p> <p>失敬 <i>shikkei</i>, rudeness (846)</p> <p>失敗 <i>shippai</i>, failure (562)</p> <p>失望 <i>shitsubō</i>, despair, disappointment (585)</p> <p>失業 <i>shitsugyō</i>, unemployment (260)</p> <p>to lose by slipping from the hand</p>

502	借	<p>SHAKU; <i>ka(ri)</i>, borrowing, debt; <i>ka(riru)</i>, to borrow, to rent, to substitute temporarily, to obtain (help)</p>
10s		<p>借金 <i>shakkin</i>, debt, loan (14) 借家 <i>shakuya</i>, rented house (83) 借り物 <i>karimono</i>, borrowed thing (387) 借り主 <i>karinushi</i>, borrower (299) 拝借 <i>haishaku</i>, loan, borrowing (956)</p>
		<p>person + past (phonet.: imitate) = imitate a person = not be the real thing = something borrowed</p>
503	種	<p>SHU, kind, sort; <i>tane</i>, seed</p>
14s		<p>種類 <i>shurui</i>, sort, kind (602) 一種 <i>isshu</i>, a kind, sort (1) 人種 <i>jinshu</i>, human race (39) 種本 <i>tanehon</i>, source (70) 種馬 <i>taneuma</i>, stallion (191) 種無し <i>tanenashi</i>, seedless (796) 種まき <i>tanemaki</i>, sowing seed</p>
		<p>rice-plant + heavy (phonet.: slow)</p>
504	周	<p>SHŪ; <i>mawa(ri)</i>, circumference, around</p>
8s		<p>周囲 <i>shūi</i>, circumference, surroundings (422) 周辺 <i>shūhen</i>, perimeter, outskirts (580) 一周 <i>isshū</i>, a lap, circuit; one round (1) 周到な <i>shūtō na</i>, circumspect; meticulous; thorough; careful (1641)</p>
		<p>field full of crops</p>
505	宿	<p>SHUKU; <i>yado</i>, inn; <i>yado(ru)</i>, to lodge at</p>
11s		<p>新宿 <i>Shinjuku</i> (148) 宿題 <i>shukudai</i>, homework (340) 宿屋 <i>yadoya</i>, inn (236) 民宿 <i>minshuku</i>, pension (590) 宿泊 <i>shukuhaku</i>, stay, lodging (1696) 下宿 <i>geshuku</i>, boarding-house (7) 下宿する <i>geshuku suru</i>, to board and lodge (7)</p>

		下宿人 <i>geshukunin</i> , boarder (7, 39) building, person + rush-mat
506 12s	順	JUN, order, turn; sequence; compliance 順序 <i>junjo</i> , order, procedure, method; sequence (710) 順番 <i>junban</i> , order, turn (196) 従順 <i>jūjun</i> , obedience (891) 順調に <i>junchō ni</i> , favourably; smoothly (348) 順延する <i>jun'en suru</i> , to put off, to postpone (814) river + head; flowing down = bowing head in compliance
507 7s	初	SHO; <i>hatsu</i> , first; <i>haji(me)</i> , beginning 最初 <i>saisho</i> , first (484) 初めて <i>hajimete</i> , first time 初秋 <i>shoshū</i> , early autumn (140) 初恋 <i>hatsukoi</i> , first love (1931) 初雪 <i>hatsuyuki</i> , first snow of the year (157) 初場所 <i>hatsubasho</i> , New Year Sumo Tournament (144, 312) 初夢 <i>hatsuyume</i> , first dream of the New Year (1844) 初期 <i>shoki</i> , first stage (251) clothing + cut
508 11s	唱	SHŌ; <i>tona(eru)</i> , to chant, to recite, to say, to preach 独唱 <i>dokushō</i> , vocal solo (763) 合唱 <i>gasshō</i> , chorus (121) 唱歌 <i>shōka</i> , song, singing (84) 提唱 <i>teishō</i> , advocacy (753) 唱え値 <i>tonaene</i> , asking price (933) mouth + raised sun = speak in a raised, intense voice

509		SHŌ; <i>ya(ku)</i> , to burn, to bake, to grill, to toast; to burn with jealousy; <i>ya(keru)</i> , to be burned, to be roasted; to be on fire; to be jealous
12s		燒肉 <i>yakiniku</i> , grilled meat (365)
		すき焼き <i>sukiyaki</i>
		焼き鳥 <i>yakitori</i> , grilled chicken on skewers
		(174)
		焼け跡 <i>yakeato</i> , burnt remains (1485)
		焼き立て <i>yakitate</i> , fresh-baked (73)
		夕焼け <i>yūyake</i> , evening glow, sunset colours
		(44)
		燃焼 <i>nenshō</i> , combustion (765)
		燒失する <i>shōshitsu suru</i> , to be destroyed by fire, to be burnt down (501)
		high flames
510		SHŌ; <i>te(rasu)</i> , to shine on, to compare with, to shed light on, to illuminate; <i>te(ru)</i> , to shine
13s		参照 <i>sanshō</i> , reference (490)
		照明 <i>shōmei</i> , illumination, lighting (208)
		対照 <i>taishō</i> , contrast (336)
		日照り <i>hideri</i> , drought (62)
		bright light + fire
511		SHŌ, prize; praise
15s		賞品 <i>shōhin</i> , prize (thing) (382)
		賞金 <i>shōkin</i> , prize (money) (14)
		一等賞 <i>ittōshō</i> , first prize (1, 361)
		鑑賞 <i>kanshō</i> , appreciation (1117)
		賞讃 <i>shōsan</i> , praise (--)
		money + furthermore (phonet.: bestow)
512		SHIN, JIN, retainer, subject
7 or		臣下 <i>shinka</i> , vassal (7)
		臣民 <i>shinmin</i> , subjects (590)
		大臣 <i>daijin</i> , cabinet minister (53)

6		忠臣 <i>chūshin</i> , loyal retainer (936) eye with large pupil = guard
513 9s	信	SHIN, sincerity, trust, faith; <i>shin(zuru)</i> , to believe, to trust, to believe in 信用 <i>shin-yō</i> , trust, confidence, belief, credit (215) 迷信 <i>meishin</i> , superstition (797) 信号 <i>shingo</i> , signal (281) 通信 <i>tsūshin</i> , communication (176) 確信する <i>kakushin suru</i> , to be convinced (634) person + word
514 10s	真	SHIN; <i>ma</i> , reality, quintessence; <i>makoto</i> , truth, sincerity 写真 <i>shashin</i> , photograph (297) 写真機 <i>shashinki</i> , camera (297, 453) 真面目な <i>majime na</i> , serious, grave (395, 72) 物事を真面目に考える <i>monokoto o majime ni kangaeru</i> , to take things seriously (387, 293, 395, 72, 117) 真っ直ぐに <i>massugu* ni</i> , straight [ahead] (349) 真心 <i>magokoro</i> , sincerity (147) 真の <i>makoto no</i> , genuine; true; sincere; faithful 真夏 <i>manatsu</i> , midsummer (82) 真上に <i>maue ni</i> , right/ directly above (37) 真下に <i>mashita ni</i> , right/ directly below (7) 真後ろに <i>maushiro ni</i> , right behind (111) 真正面に <i>mashōmen ni</i> , right in front [of] (41, 395) 真北に <i>makita ni</i> , due North (205) 真っ白 <i>masshiro</i> ,* pure white (65) 真っ青な <i>massao* na</i> , deep-blue; deeply pale (43) 真っ赤 <i>makka*</i> , deep red (46) 真っ赤な嘘 <i>makka* na uso</i> , downright lie (--) 真っ暗な <i>makkura* na</i> , pitch-dark (224) 真っ黒な <i>makkuro na</i> , coal-black (124)

		<p>真っ昼間に <i>mappiruma ni</i>, in broad daylight (172, 92)</p> <p>真空 <i>shinkū</i>, vacuum (15)</p> <p>真実 <i>shinjitsu</i>, truth (296)</p> <p>真理 <i>shinri</i>, truth (220)</p> <p>真人間になる <i>maningen ni naru</i>, to turn over a new leaf (39, 92)</p> <p>upside-down person = dead = soul = essence = truth</p>
515 6s	成	<p>SEI, JŌ; <i>na(ru)</i>, to become, to be completed, to consist of, to come to, to succeed, to achieve; to come, to go (honorific); <i>na(su)</i>, to do, to perform</p> <p>成田 <i>Narita</i> (59)</p> <p>平成 <i>Heisei</i> (388)</p> <p>成長 <i>seichō</i>, growth (173)</p> <p>成育 <i>sei'iku</i>, growth (227)</p> <p>成人 <i>seijin</i>, adult (39)</p> <p>成人の日 <i>seijin no hi</i>, Coming of Age Day (39, 62)</p> <p>成り立ち <i>naritachi</i>, formation (73)</p> <p>成分 <i>seibun</i>, component (199)</p> <p>成功する <i>seikō suru</i>, to succeed, to be successful (477)</p> <p>成績表 <i>seisekihyō</i>, school report card (729, 379)</p> <p>完成 <i>kansei</i>, completion (440)</p> <p>賛成 <i>sansei</i>, agreement, approval (690)</p> <p>exact + halberd = made/trimmed right</p>
516 9s	省	<p>SEI, look, examine; SHŌ, suffix for ‘government department’</p> <p><i>habu(ku)</i>, to omit; to exclude; to remove; to cut down (expenses); to save; to reduce;</p> <p><i>kaeri(miru)</i>, to look back; to reflect (upon oneself)</p> <p>省略 <i>shōryaku</i>, omission (804)</p> <p>外務省 <i>Gaimushō</i>, Japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs (91, 795)</p> <p>厚生省 <i>Kōseishō</i>, Welfare Ministry (672, 42)</p> <p>反省 <i>hansei</i>, self-examination, reflection;</p>

		re-consideraiton (371) eye + few: to narrow one's eyes = to scrutinise
517 11s	清	SEI, SHŌ; <i>kiyo(i)</i> , <i>kiyo(raka)</i> , pure, clean; <i>kiyo(meru)</i> , to purify; to cleanse; to absolve 清潔 <i>seiketsu</i> , cleanliness (659) 清淨 <i>seijō</i> , <i>shōjō</i> , purity (1417) 清水 <i>shimizu</i> ,* spring water (40) 清書 <i>seisho</i> , fair copy (142) 血清 <i>kessei</i> , (blood) serum (270) water + blue/green (phonet.: clean, clear)
518 13s	勢	SEI; <i>ikio(i)</i> , force, vigour, power, influence 勢力 <i>seiryoku</i> , power, influence (74) 大勢 <i>taisei</i> , general trend; <i>ōzei (no)</i> , a multitude of, many (53) 大勢の家族 <i>ōzei no kazoku</i> , large family (53, 83, 333) 大勢の前で <i>ōzei no mae de</i> , in public (53, 159) 軍勢 <i>gunzei</i> , troops; forces (466) 勢いよく <i>ikioiyoku</i> , vigorously strength + kneeling to plant a tree
519 14s	静	SEI, JŌ; <i>shizu(ka)</i> , quiet, silent, peaceful; <i>shizu(maru)</i> , to become quiet; <i>shizu(meru)</i> , to make calm, to soothe 静けさ <i>shizukesa</i> ,* quietude 静止 <i>seishi</i> , stillness, standstill (129) 静物 <i>seibutsu</i> , still life (387) 静脈 <i>jōmyaku</i> , vein (589) 安静 <i>ansei</i> , repose (223) blue/green + conflict; fresh + stop and stay = desirable lack of movement

520 10s	席	SEKI, seat, place 出席 <i>shusseki</i> , attendance, presence (34) 欠席 <i>kesseki</i> , absence (471) 座席 <i>zaseki</i> , seat (870) 空席 <i>kuseki</i> , empty seat (15) 席に着く <i>seki ni tsuku</i> , to take one's seat (343) 席を争う <i>seki o arasou</i> , to scramble for seats (529)
521 16s	積	SEKI, product (math.); <i>tsumo(ri)</i> , intention; <i>tsu(mu)</i> , to pile up, to load, to accumulate (v.t.); <i>tsumo(ru)</i> , to be piled up 面積 <i>menseki</i> , area, dimensions (395) 積雪 <i>sekisetsu</i> , snow depth (157) 積極的な <i>sekkyokuteki na</i> , positive, active, progressive, constructive (464, 551) 積荷 <i>tsumini</i> , cargo, load (239) rice-plant + blame (phonet.: gather)
522 7s	折	SETSU; <i>ori, o(ru)</i> , to break, to fold, to bend; <i>o(reru)</i> , to break; to be broken 折り紙 <i>origami</i> 折り目 <i>orime</i> , fold, crease (72) 屈折 <i>kussetsu</i> , refraction (1188) 屈折語 <i>kussetsugo</i> , inflectional language (1188, 112) 曲折 <i>kyokusetsu</i> , windings; complications (261) 折合い <i>oriai</i> , compromise; agreement (121) 折合いをつける <i>oriai o tsukeru</i> , to reach a compromise (121) 折合いが良い <i>oriai ga yoi</i> , to be on good terms [with] (121, 598)
523 13s	節	SETSU, SECHI, paragraph, season, time, stanza, section, period; <i>fushi</i> , joint, knot, tune 節約 <i>setsuyaku</i> , economy, frugality, thrift (591)

		<p>節約する <i>setsuyaku suru</i>, to economise, to cut down (591)</p> <p>節儉 <i>sekken</i>, thrift (1213)</p> <p>調節 <i>chōsetsu</i>, adjustment, regulation (348)</p> <p>使節 <i>shisetsu</i>, delegate, envoy (287)</p> <p>施設として行く <i>shisetsu to shite iku</i>, to go on a [cultural] mission (287, 118)</p> <p>関節 <i>kansetsu</i>, joint (444)</p> <p>関節炎 <i>kansetsuen</i>, arthritis (444, 1024)</p> <p>節穴 <i>fushiana</i>, knothole (849)</p> <p>節度 <i>setsudo</i>, moderation (356)</p> <p>節電する <i>setsuden suru</i>, to save electricity (180)</p> <p>節水する <i>sessui suru</i>, to save water (40)</p> <p>節減する <i>setsugen suru</i>, to curtail; to reduce (667)</p> <p>節酒 <i>sesshu</i>, drinking (302)</p> <p>節食 <i>sesshoku</i>, eating (146)</p> <p>節制 <i>sessei</i>, temperance (722)</p> <p>節句 <i>sekku</i>, (seasonal) festival (655)</p> <p>ordered division of bamboo</p>
524 14s	說	<p>SETSU, opinion, theory; <i>to(ku)</i>, to explain, to persuade, to preach</p> <p>説明 <i>setsumeい</i>, explanation (208)</p> <p>説明書 <i>setsumeisho</i>, manual (208, 142)</p> <p>伝説 <i>densetsu</i>, legend, tradition (553)</p> <p>伝説によれば <i>densetsu ni yoreba</i>, According to tradition... (553)</p> <p>小説 <i>shōsetsu</i>, novel (36)</p> <p>小説家 <i>shōsetsuka</i>, novelist (36, 83)</p> <p>ニュース解説 <i>nyūsu kaisetsu</i>, news commentary (632)</p> <p>学説 <i>gakusetsu</i>, theory; doctrine (10)</p> <p>社説 <i>shasetsu</i>, editorial (137)</p> <p>speak while issuing constructive words</p>

525		SEN; <i>asa(i)</i> , shallow, light
9s		浅見 <i>senken</i> , superficial/shallow view (18)
		浅薄な <i>senpaku na</i> , shallow; superficial; frivolous (1699)
		遠浅 <i>tōasa</i> , shoaling beach (79)
		浅瀬 <i>asase</i> , shallows (1469)
		浅黄 <i>asagi</i> , light yellow (120)
		water reduced to a small amount
526		SEN; <i>tataka(i)</i> , fight, war, struggle; <i>tataka(u)</i> , to
13s		fight, to make war, to struggle, to compete in games; <i>ikusa</i> , war, battle
		戦争 <i>sensō</i> , war (529)
		大戦 <i>taisen</i> , major war (53)
		終戦 <i>shūsen</i> , end of a war (306)
		終戦後の <i>shūsen ato no</i> , postwar (306, 111)
		戦場 <i>senjō</i> , battlefield, battleground (144)
		作戦 <i>sakusen</i> , strategy; tactics (127)
		戦い抜く <i>tatakainuku</i> , to fight to the last (1708)
		戦いに勝つ <i>tatakai ni katsu</i> , to win a battle
		(319)
		戦いに負ける <i>tatakai ni makeru</i> , to lose a battle
		(383)
		two weapons
527		SEN; <i>era(bu)</i> , <i>yo(ru)</i> , to choose, to select
15s		選挙 <i>senkyo</i> , election (458)
		選挙を行う <i>senkyo o okonau</i> , to hold an election (458, 118)
		選手 <i>senshu</i> , player (32)
		選択する <i>sentaku suru</i> , to choose (1551)
		選択科目 <i>sentaku kamoku</i> , optional (elective)
		subject (1551, 81, 72)
		当選する <i>tōsen suru</i> , to be elected, to be returned (183)
		当選小説 <i>tōsenshōsetsu</i> , prize-winning novel (183,
		36, 524)

		<p>選び出す <i>erabidasu</i>, to pick out (34) 自然選択 <i>shizensentaku</i>, natural selection (134, 528, 1551)</p> <p>follow someone along a road</p>
528 12s	然	<p>ZEN, NEN; <i>shika(shi)</i>, yes, but, however; <i>shika(ru) ni</i>, whereas, at the same time 自然 <i>shizen</i>, nature (134) 自然に・と <i>shizen ni/to</i>, naturally, instinctively, spontaneously (134) 自然選択 <i>shizensentaku</i>, natural selection (134, 527, 1551) 当然 <i>tōzen</i>, rightly, naturally, necessarily, as a matter of course (183) 当然の事 <i>tōzen no koto</i>, a matter of course (183, 293) 然るべく <i>shikarubeku</i>, duly, properly, as one thinks fit 天然 <i>tennen</i>, nature (58) 天然痘 <i>tennento</i>, smallpox (58, 1654)</p> <p>meat + dog + fire</p>
529 6s	争	<p>SŌ; <i>araso(i)</i>, quarrel, dispute, conflict, competition; <i>araso(u)</i>, to struggle, to dispute, to quarrel 競争 <i>kyōsō</i>, competition (463) 競争者 <i>kyōsōsha</i>, competitor; rival (463, 298) 戦争 <i>sensō</i>, war (526) 戦争に勝つ <i>sensō ni katsu</i>, to win a war (526, 319) 戦争に負ける <i>sensō ni makeru</i>, to lose a war (526, 383) 言い争う <i>ii-arasou</i>, to quarrel (274) 爭奪 <i>sōdatsu</i>, competition; struggle (1561) 爭奪戦 <i>sōdatsusen</i>, contest (1561, 526)</p> <p>to take hold of and restrain</p>

530	9s	<p>相</p> <p>SŌ, appearance, aspect, phase; SHŌ, minister of state; <i>ai</i>, one another, mutual 相談 <i>sōdan</i>, consultation, discussion, conference (543) 相談がまとまる <i>sōdan ga matomaru</i>, to come to an agreement (543) 首相 <i>shushō</i>, prime minister (139) 相手 <i>aite</i>, companion, the other party, opponent (32) 相続 <i>sōzoku</i>, inheritance (536)</p> <p>tree + eye = cautious observation</p>
531	10s	<p>倉</p> <p>SŌ; <i>kura</i>, warehouse 倉庫 <i>sōko</i>, warehouse (275) 倉皇 <i>sōkō</i>, bustle (861) 船倉 <i>sensō</i>, (ship's) hold (158) 米倉 <i>komegura</i>, rice granary (201) 倉荷 <i>kurani</i>, warehouse goods (239)</p> <p>what is covered and behind a door</p>
532	13s	<p>想</p> <p>SŌ, SO, idea, thought 想像 <i>sōzō</i>, imagination; fancy; conjecture (740) 想像が当たる <i>sōzō ga ataru</i>, to guess right (740, 183) 理想 <i>risō</i>, ideal (220) 理想化する <i>risō kasuru</i>, to idealise (220, 238) 理想的な <i>risōteki na</i>, ideal (220, 552) 理想主義者 <i>risōshugisha</i>, idealist (220, 299, 645) 理想郷 <i>risōkyō</i>, Utopia (220, 841) 予想 <i>yosō</i>, expectation (403) 着想 <i>chakusō</i>, concept; idea (343) 愛想 <i>aiso</i>, affability; sociability; compliments (417) 愛想を言う <i>aiso o iu</i>, to say nice things (417, 274) 愛想のない <i>aiso no nai</i>, unsociable; cold (417)</p>

		examine carefully in one's heart
533 12s	象	ZŌ, elephant; SHŌ, image 対象 <i>taishō</i> , object [of] (336) 印象 <i>inshō</i> , impression (425) 印象派 <i>inshōha</i> , Impressionist (425, 955) 象げ <i>zōge</i> , ivory 象徵 <i>shōchō</i> , symbol (1596) 象徴する <i>shōchō suru</i> , to symbolise (1596) 象徴的 <i>shōchōteki</i> , symbolic(al) (1596, 551) 象徴主義 <i>shōchōshugi</i> , symbolism (1596, 299, 645)
534 10s	速	SOKU; <i>haya(i)</i> , speedy, quick; <i>sumi(yaka)</i> , quick, fast, rapid 速度 <i>sokudo</i> , speed, velocity (356) 時速 <i>jisoku</i> , speed per hour (135) 速記 <i>sokki</i> , shorthand (95) 速記者 <i>sokkisha</i> , stenographer (95, 298) 速達 <i>sokutatsu</i> , express mail, special delivery (541) 高速道路 <i>kōsokudōro</i> , freeway, expressway (119, 188, 415) 速度を減じる <i>sokudo o genjiru</i> , to slow down (356, 667) 速度を増す <i>sokudo o masu</i> , to gather speed (356, 741) 速度を落す <i>sokudo o otosu</i> , to reduce speed (356, 408) 速度を上げる <i>sokudo o ageru</i> , to increase speed (356, 37) 速断する <i>sokudan suru</i> , to decide hastily; to jump to a conclusion (750) 速読する <i>sokudoku suru</i> , to read fast (189) 速写 <i>sokusha</i> , snapshot (297) 速成科 <i>sokuseika</i> , intensive course (515, 81)

		controlled hurrying movement
535 11s		<p>SOKU; <i>kawa [gawa], soba</i>, side</p> <p>内側 <i>uchigawa</i>, the inside (364)</p> <p>右側 <i>migigawa, usoku</i>, right side (2)</p> <p>側面 <i>sokumen</i>, the side, flank (395)</p> <p>側仕え <i>sobazukae</i>, valet (285)</p> <p>person + model</p>
536 13s		<p>ZOKU; <i>tsuzu(ki)</i>, continuation, sequel, range; <i>tsuzu(ku)</i>, to continue, to follow, to last (v.i.); <i>tsuzu(keru)</i>, to continue, to resume (v.t.)</p> <p>続出 <i>zokushutsu</i>, successive occurrence (34)</p> <p>続発する <i>zokuhatsu suru</i>, to happen in succession (370)</p> <p>続々 <i>zokuzoku</i>, successively, one after another</p> <p>続篇 <i>zokuhen</i>, sequel</p> <p>手續 <i>tetsuzuki</i>, procedure (32)</p> <p>連續 <i>renzoku</i>, continuity (607)</p> <p>相續 <i>sōzoku</i>, inheritance (530)</p> <p>続演する <i>zokuen suru</i>, to run [play] (621)</p> <p>続映する <i>zokuei suru</i>, to run [film] (813)</p> <p>thread + sell (phonet.) = join threads of equal length</p>
537 8s		<p>SOTSU, a private, common soldier; end, finish</p> <p>卒業 <i>sotsugyō</i>, graduation (260)</p> <p>卒業生 <i>sotsugyōsei</i>, graduate (260, 42)</p> <p>卒業式 <i>sotsugyōshiki</i>, graduation ceremony (260, 295)</p> <p>卒業証書 <i>sotsugyōshōsho</i>, graduation diploma (260, 715, 142)</p> <p>卒業論文 <i>sotsugyōronbun</i>, graduation thesis (260, 996, 68)</p> <p>兵卒 <i>heisotsu</i>, private (soldier) (578)</p> <p>卒去 <i>sokkyo</i>, death (258)</p> <p>卒倒する <i>sottō suru</i>, to swoon, to faint (1643)</p> <p>卒中 <i>socchu</i>, apoplexy (55)</p>

		marked clothing
538 10s		<p>SON; <i>mago</i>, grandchildren, descendants 子孫 <i>shison</i>, descendants (25) 孫娘 <i>magomusume</i>, grand-daughter (1846) 孫引き <i>magobiki</i>, requotation (77)</p> <p>child + short thread = very short thread</p>
539 10s		<p>TAI; <i>obi</i>, girdle, belt; <i>o(biru)</i>, to wear 地帶 <i>chitai</i>, zone (167) 热帶 <i>nettai</i>, torrid zone, tropics (560) 热帶魚 <i>nettaigyo</i>, tropical fish (560, 98) 帶封 <i>obifū</i>, half-wrapper [for books] (1762)</p>
540 12s		<p>TAI, a party, a corps, band, unit 兵隊 <i>heitai</i>, soldier (578) 軍隊 <i>guntai</i>, army (466) 部隊 <i>butai</i>, troop (384) 自衛隊 <i>jieitai</i>, Self-Defence Forces (134, 617) 楽隊 <i>gakutai</i>, (musical) band (218) 隊長 <i>taichō</i>, captain, commander, leader (173)</p> <p>hill + pigs moving</p>
541 12s		<p>TATSU; <i>tas(suru)</i>, to arrive, to reach, to attain (one's object); <i>-tachi</i>, plural suffix 人達 <i>hitotachi</i>, people (39) 発達 <i>hattatsu</i>, development (370) 配達 <i>haitatsu</i>, delivery (368) 達人 <i>tatsujin</i>, an expert (39) 達成する <i>tassei suru</i>, to accomplish, to achieve (515) 達者な <i>tassha na</i>, healthy; strong; skilful; proficient (298)</p> <p>movement + sheep</p>

542 9s		<p>TAN, single; simple</p> <p>単純な <i>tanjun na</i>, simple (895)</p> <p>簡単 <i>kantan</i>, simple, easy (829)</p> <p>単位 <i>tan'i</i>, unit (421)</p> <p>単価 <i>tanka</i>, unit price (626)</p> <p>単独で <i>tandoku de</i>, independently; individually; alone; by oneself (763)</p>
543 15s		<p>DAN, talk, conversation</p> <p>相談 <i>sōdan</i>, consultation (530)</p> <p>相談役 <i>sōdanyaku</i>, adviser (530, 397)</p> <p>会談 <i>kaidan</i>, conference (87)</p> <p>談話 <i>danwa</i>, conversation, talk (221)</p> <p>歓談 <i>kandan</i>, pleasant chat (639)</p> <p>談判 <i>danpan</i>, negotiation; parley (769)</p> <p>談笑する <i>danshō suru</i>, to chat (900)</p> <p>談じる <i>danjiru</i>, to discuss</p> <p>談じるに足らない <i>danjiru ni taranai</i>, to be not worth mentioning</p> <p>words + leaping flames</p>
544 8s		<p>CHI, JI; <i>osa(meru)</i>, to rule over, to govern; to quell; <i>osa(maru)</i>, to calm down; to be settled; <i>nao(su)</i>, to cure</p> <p>政治 <i>seiji</i>, politics, administration (724)</p> <p>自治 <i>jichi</i>, self-government (134)</p> <p>治安 <i>chian</i>, public order (223)</p> <p>治療 <i>chiryō</i>, remedy (1911)</p> <p>明治 <i>Meiji</i> (208)</p> <p>waves + platform + self: to bring water to oneself</p>
545 13s		<p>CHI; <i>o(ku)</i>, to put, to place</p> <p>位置 <i>ichi</i>, position (421)</p> <p>置物 (387) <i>okimono</i>, ornament (for a tokonoma)</p> <p>置き場 <i>okiba</i>, repository (144)</p>

		物置 <i>mono-oki</i> , storeroom (387) 放置する <i>hōchi suru</i> , to leave/let alone; to neglect (391) set up a net directly
546 12s	貯 寧	CHO; <i>takuwa(eru)</i> , to store, to save 貯水池 <i>chosuichi</i> , reservoir (40, 168) 貯蔵 <i>chozō</i> , storage (923) 貯金 <i>chokin</i> , savings (14) money + frame for storing
547 13s	腸	CHŌ, <i>harawata</i> , the intestines 盲腸 <i>mōchō</i> , (vermiform) appendix (1852) 大腸 <i>daichō</i> , large intestine (53) 腸カタル <i>chōkataru</i> , intestinal catarrh 腸線 <i>chōsen</i> , (cat) gut (329) 腸炎 <i>chōen</i> , enteritis (1024) flesh + rising sun (phonet.) = long passage in the body
548 7s	低	TEI; <i>hiku(i)</i> , low, short 最低の <i>saitei</i> , lowest; minimum (484) 最低賃金 <i>saiteichingin</i> , minimum wage (484, 942) 低気圧 <i>tei-kiatsu</i> , low atmospheric pressure (11, 612) 低落 <i>teiraku</i> , decline (408) 低空 <i>teikū</i> , low altitude (15) 低地 <i>teichi</i> , low ground (167) people at bottom of hill
549 8s	底	TEI; <i>soko</i> , bottom, base, depth 谷底 <i>tanizoko</i> , bottom of a ravine (122) 海底 <i>kaitei</i> , seabed (88) 奥底 <i>okusoko</i> , depths (1038)

		<p>底流 <i>teiryū</i>, undercurrent (409)</p> <p>徹底的 <i>tetteiteki</i>, thoroughgoing, out-and-out (1629, 551)</p> <p>底意 <i>sokoi</i>, secret (malicious) intention</p> <p>底気味の悪い <i>sokokimi no warui</i>, ominous (11, 393, 222)</p> <p>building at bottom of hill</p>
550 11s		<p>TEI, stop</p> <p>停止 <i>teishi</i>, stoppage, suspension (129)</p> <p>一時停止 <i>ichiji teishi</i>, temporary/momentary stoppage (1, 135, 129)</p> <p>停電 <i>teiden</i>, power-cut (180)</p> <p>バス停 <i>basutei</i>, bus stop</p> <p>停車所 <i>teishajo</i>, station (31, 312)</p> <p>停留所 <i>teiryūjo</i>, stopping place, bus stop (805, 312)</p> <p>各駅停車 <i>kakueki teisha</i>, local train (each-station-stop) (438, 233, 31)</p> <p>person + inn</p>
551 8s		<p>TEKI, -like, similar; suffix for forming adjectives from nouns;</p> <p><i>mato</i>, mark, target</p> <p>目的 <i>mokuteki</i>, purpose (72)</p> <p>理想的 <i>risōteki</i>, ideal (220, 532)</p> <p>世界的 <i>sekaiteki</i>, international, world-wide (327, 240)</p> <p>社会的 <i>shakaiteki</i>, social (137, 87)</p> <p>的外れの <i>matohazure no</i>, irrelevant, off the point (91)</p> <p>的を当てる <i>mato o ateru</i>, to hit the mark (183)</p> <p>的を外す <i>mato o hazusu</i>, to miss the mark (91)</p> <p>white + ladle = something conspicuous and set apart = to set apart = to classify = likeness</p>

552		<p>TEN; <i>nori</i>, code, rule; precedent; ceremony, celebration</p>
8s		<p>辞典 <i>jiten</i>, dictionary (500) 古典 <i>koten</i>, classics (109) 典拠 <i>tenkyo</i>, authority (1155) 典型 <i>tenkei</i>, type, model (468) 祭典 <i>saiten</i>, festival, rite (283)</p>
		<p>collection of written material on a desk</p>
553		<p>DEN; <i>tsuta(eru)</i>, to report, to impart, to convey, to transmit; <i>tsuta(waru)</i>, to be reported, imparted, conveyed, transmitted</p>
6s		<p>伝記 <i>denki</i>, biography (95) 伝染病 <i>densenbyō</i>, contagious/infectious disease (917, 381) 伝染 <i>densen</i>, infection; contagion (917) 伝説 <i>densetsu</i>, legend (524) 宣伝 <i>senden</i>, propaganda (913)</p>
		<p>rotate amongst people</p>
554		<p>TO, companion; follower; <i>ada</i>, <i>itazura</i>, futility</p>
10s		<p>生徒 <i>seito</i>, pupil, student (42) 徒歩 <i>toho</i>, going on foot (202) 徒歩者 <i>tohoshā</i>, pedestrian (202, 298) 徒競走 <i>tokyōsō</i>, running match (463, 161) 徒花 <i>adabana</i>, wasted effort (9) (futile-flower) 徒な <i>ada na</i>, vain; useless; ephemeral 徒に <i>itazura ni</i>, <i>ada ni</i>, in vain; to no purpose</p>
		<p>movement + run. Originally: someone who went on foot</p>

555 7s		DO; <i>tsuto(meru)</i> , to make efforts, try, endeavour 努力 <i>doryoku</i> , effort (74) 努力家 <i>doryokuka</i> , hard worker (74, 83) 努めて <i>tsutomete</i> , to the best of one's ability strength + slave
556 6s		TŌ, <i>hi</i> , light, lamp 電灯 <i>dentō</i> , electric light (180) 灯台 <i>tōdai</i> , lighthouse (166) 街灯 <i>gaitō</i> , street lamp (819) 安全灯 <i>anzentō</i> , safety lamp (223, 330) 懐中電灯 <i>kaichūdentō</i> , flashlight, electric torch (1067, 55, 180) fire + exactly The old form of this character is: 燈: fire + climb, fire atop a pedestal.
557 11s		DŌ, temple, hall 食堂 <i>shokudō</i> , dining hall (146) 講堂 <i>kōdō</i> , auditorium (676) 公会堂 <i>kōkaidō</i> , town hall, public hall (277, 87) 国會議事堂 <i>Kokkai-gijidō</i> , the Diet Building (123, 87, 454, 293) 堂々と <i>dōdō to</i> , with dignity; in a grand manner
558 13s		DŌ; <i>hatara(ki)</i> , work; <i>hatara(ku)</i> , to work, to do (evil), to come into play 労働 <i>rōdō</i> , labour (610) 労働者 <i>rōdōsha</i> , labourer (610, 298) 働き手 <i>hatarakite</i> , bread winner, worker (32) 働き者 <i>hatarakimono</i> , hard worker (298) a character made in Japan person + move = to be on the go

559		<p>DOKU, poison</p> <p>気の毒な <i>ki-no-doku na</i>, pitiable, unfortunate (11)</p> <p>食中毒 <i>shokuchūdoku</i>, food poisoning (146, 55)</p> <p>有毒な <i>yūdoku na</i>, poisonous (401)</p> <p>毒草 <i>dokusō</i>, poisonous herb (162)</p> <p>中毒 <i>chūdoku</i>, poisoning (55)</p> <p>life-giving plant = powerful herb</p>
560		<p>NETSU, heat, fever, craze, zeal; <i>nes(suru)</i>, to heat, to become hot; <i>atsu(i)</i>, hot</p> <p>熱病 <i>netsubyō</i>, fever (381)</p> <p>熱心 <i>nesshin</i>, zeal, fervour (147)</p> <p>熱帯 <i>nettai</i>, tropics (539)</p> <p>熱力学 <i>netsurikigaku</i>, thermodynamics (74, 10)</p> <p>fire + person kneeling holding a stick</p>
561		<p>NEN, thought, concern; feeling, desire</p> <p>殘念 <i>zannen</i>, regret, disappointment (493)</p> <p>念佛 <i>nenbutsu</i>, Buddhist prayer (784)</p> <p>記念 <i>kinen</i>, commemoration (95)</p> <p>念力 <i>nenriki</i>, will (74)</p> <p>念願 <i>nengan</i>, one's heart's desire (446)</p> <p>念入りな <i>nen'iri na</i>, careful (63)</p> <p>something firmly possessed and covered in the heart</p>
562		<p>HAI, <i>yabu(reru)</i>, to be defeated</p> <p>敗戦 <i>haisen</i>, lost battle (526)</p> <p>腐敗 <i>fuhai</i>, putrefaction, corruption (1755)</p> <p>失敗 <i>shippai</i>, failure (501)</p> <p>敗走 <i>haisō</i>, rout (161)</p> <p>敗北主義 <i>haibokushugi</i>, defeatism (205, 299, 645)</p> <p>money + striking hand = to attack and damage someone's assets</p>

563	倍	<p>BAI, two times, double, -fold; suffix denoting ‘times’</p> <p>数倍 <i>sūbai</i>, several times (151)</p> <p>何倍 <i>nanbai</i>, how many times? (**)</p> <p>五倍 <i>gobai</i>, fivefold (19)</p> <p>倍加 <i>baika</i>, doubling (431)</p> <p>倍率 <i>bairitsu</i>, magnifying power (803)</p> <p>倍数 <i>baisū</i>, multiple (151)</p>
10s		two persons turning their back on one another
564	博	<p>HAKU, learned; to spread; to gain; abundant, extensive</p> <p>博物館 <i>hakubutsukan</i>, museum (387)</p> <p>博士 <i>hakase</i>,* <i>hakushi</i>, doctoral degree; doctor (494)</p> <p>工学博士 <i>kōgaku hakushi</i>, Doctor of Engineering (113, 10, 494)</p> <p>博覧会 <i>hakurankai</i>, exposition (991, 87)</p> <p>博徒 <i>bakuto</i>, gambler (554)</p>
12s		10 + spread = spread fingers of hand = acquire
565	飯	<p>HAN; <i>meshi</i>, boiled rice, a meal, food</p> <p>御飯 <i>gohan</i>, rice, food (1158)</p> <p>朝飯 <i>asahan</i>, <i>asameshi</i> breakfast (175)</p> <p>昼飯 <i>hirumeshi</i>, lunch (<i>meshi</i> =vulgar term) (172)</p> <p>夕飯 <i>yūhan</i>, <i>yūmeshi</i>, supper (44)</p>
12s		eat + oppose (turn hand over)
566	飛	<p>HI; <i>to(bu)</i>, to fly</p> <p>飛行機 <i>hikōki</i>, airplane (118, 453)</p> <p>飛行場 <i>hikōjō</i>, airport (118, 144)</p> <p>飛び込む <i>tobikomu</i>, to jump in, to dive into, to rush in (1275)</p> <p>飛び出す <i>tobidasu</i>, to jump out (34)</p> <p>飛語 <i>higo</i>, wild rumour (221)</p>
9s		

567 12s	費	HI; <i>tsui(yasu)</i> , to spend 旅費 <i>ryohi</i> , travelling expenses (410) 生活費 <i>seikatsuhi</i> , cost of living (42, 244) 交通費 <i>kōtsūhi</i> , transportation expenses (115, 176) 食費 <i>shokuhī</i> , food expenses (146) 学費 <i>gakuhi</i> , school expenses (10) 会費 <i>kaihi</i> , membership fee (87) 国費 <i>kokuhī</i> , national expenditure (123) 私費 <i>shihi</i> , private expense (876) 実費 <i>jippi</i> , actual expense (296) 消費者 <i>shōhisha</i> , consumer (316, 298) 出費 <i>shuppi</i> , expenditure (34) 費用 <i>hiyō</i> , expense, costs (215) money + not (disperse)
568 5s	必	HITSU; <i>kanara(zu)</i> , without fail, by all means, invariably, necessarily 必要 <i>hitsuyō</i> , need (593) 必死の <i>hisshi no</i> , desperate (286) 必然の <i>hitsuzen no</i> , inevitable (528) 必勝 <i>hisshō</i> , sure victory (319) halberd between two poles
569 12s	筆	HITSU; <i>fude</i> , writing brush 万年筆 <i>mannenhitsu</i> , fountain pen (392, 64) 鉛筆 <i>enpitsu</i> , pencil (1029) 筆者 <i>hissha</i> , writer (298) 筆使い <i>fudezukai</i> , penmanship (287) bamboo + brush in hand
570 11s	票	HYŌ, vote; label, sig287n 投票 <i>tōhyō</i> , voting (357) 伝票 <i>denpyō</i> , chit, slip (553) 表決 <i>hyōketsu</i> , vote (271) 五十票 <i>gojippyō</i> , 50 votes (19, 33)

		flames + neck (phonet.: leap)
571 15s	標	<p>HYŌ, <i>shirushi</i>, mark, sign(post); to write down, to express</p> <p>目標 <i>mokuhyō</i>, mark, object (72)</p> <p>標本 <i>hyōhon</i>, specimen (70)</p> <p>標準 <i>hyōjun</i>, standard (709)</p> <p>標識 <i>hyōshiki</i>, signal (698)</p> <p>標語 <i>hyōgo</i>, motto (112)</p> <p>里程標 <i>riteihyō</i>, milestone (219, 754)</p> <p>tree + sign = tip of tall tree = landmark</p>
572 4s	不	<p>FU, BU, dis-, in-, un-, mal-, ill-, not</p> <p>不便な <i>fuben na</i>, inconvenient (582)</p> <p>不自由 <i>fujiyū</i>, inconvenience, want (134, 399)</p> <p>不平 <i>fuhei</i>, discontent, complaint (388)</p> <p>不幸 (279) <i>fukō</i>, misfortune, unhappiness, death</p> <p>普通 <i>futsū</i>, interruption [of traffic or telephone service] (176)</p> <p>不用品 <i>fuyōhin</i>, unnecessary/useless goods (215, 382)</p> <p>不可 <i>fuka</i>, failure (in a school subject) (816)</p> <p>不可を取る <i>fuka o toru</i>, to fail (816, 301)</p> <p>不足する <i>fusoku suru</i>, to be insufficient, to lack (51)</p> <p>不明な <i>fumei na</i>, unclear; uncertain; unknown (208)</p> <p>不気味な <i>bukimi na</i>, weird (11, 393)</p>
573 4s	夫	<p>FU, FŪ, <i>otto</i>, husband, man</p> <p>夫人 <i>fujin</i>, married lady, Mrs. (39)</p> <p>夫婦 (779) <i>fūfu</i>, husband and wife, married couple</p> <p>人夫 <i>ninpu</i>, labourer (39)</p> <p>工夫 <i>kōfu</i>, labourer (113)</p>

		big male with ornamental hairpin
574 5s	付	<p>FU; <i>tsu(ku)</i>, to adhere, to stick; <i>tsu(keru)</i>, to attach, to stick, to apply</p> <p>受付 <i>uketsuke</i>, reception desk; acceptance (303)</p> <p>時間外受付 <i>jikangai uketsuke</i>, reception before and after office hours (135, 92, 91, 303)</p> <p>付き合う <i>tsukiau</i>, to associate with (121)</p> <p>名付ける <i>nazukeru</i>, to name; to christen; to entitle (71)</p> <p>寄付 <i>kifu</i>, contribution (642)</p> <p>付近 <i>fukin</i>, neighbourhood (103)</p> <p>付録 <i>furoku</i>, supplement, appendix (611)</p> <p>付属病院 <i>fuzoku byōin</i>, hospital attached to ~ (744, 381, 229)</p> <p>交付する <i>kōfu suru</i>, to deliver/issue (a certificate) (115)</p> <p>付着 <i>fuchaku</i>, adhesion (343)</p> <p>person + hand holding = to reach out and give something</p>
575	府	<p>FU, urban prefecture, government centre</p> <p>政府 <i>seifu</i>, government (724)</p> <p>首府 <i>shufu</i>, capital (139)</p> <p>府県 <i>fukan</i>, prefectures (273)</p> <p>京都府 <i>Kyōtofu</i>, Kyoto Prefecture (99, 355)</p> <p>large building + attach = storehouse</p>
576 11s	副	<p>FUKU, vice-, sub-, deputy-, secondary</p> <p>副詞 <i>fukushi</i>, adverb (879)</p> <p>副会長 <i>fukukaichō</i>, vice-president (of a society) (87, 173)</p> <p>副領事 <i>fukuryōji</i>, vice-consul (806, 293)</p> <p>副業 <i>fukugyō</i>, side job (260)</p> <p>full (phonet.: wide open) + cut = cut wide open =</p>

		duplicate
577 10s	粉	<p>FUN; <i>kona, ko</i>, powder</p> <p>花粉 <i>kafun</i>, pollen (9) (flower-powder)</p> <p>粉々 <i>konagona</i>, fragments</p> <p>火の粉 <i>hi-no-ko</i>, spark (8)</p> <p>小麦粉 <i>komugiko</i>, wheat flour (36, 194)</p> <p>製粉業 <i>seifungyō</i>, milling industry (726, 260)</p> <p>麦粉 <i>mugiko</i>, wheat flour (194)</p> <p>rice + divide = reduce rice to powder</p>
578 7s	兵	<p>HEI, HYŌ, soldier</p> <p>兵隊 <i>heitai</i>, soldier (540)</p> <p>兵器 <i>heiki</i>, weapon; arms (452)</p> <p>兵士 <i>heishi</i>, soldier (494)</p> <p>歩兵 <i>hohei</i>, infantry (202)</p> <p>axe held with both hands</p>
579 7s	別	<p>BETSU, distinction, exception; different, particular; <i>waka(reru)</i>, to part (from), to diverge, be split; to fork</p> <p>特別の <i>tokubetsu no</i>, special; particular; extraordinary (760)</p> <p>別問題 <i>betsumondai</i>, another question/matter (396, 340)</p> <p>別名 <i>betsumeい</i>, alias (71)</p> <p>別れ <i>wakare</i>, parting, separation</p> <p>cut through a bone = chop up</p>
580 5s	辺	<p>HEN; <i>ata(ri)</i>, side, neighbourhood</p> <p>近辺 <i>kinpen</i>, neighbourhood, vicinity (103)</p> <p>川辺 <i>kawabe</i>, riverside (48)</p> <p>底辺 <i>teihen</i>, the base (geom.) (549)</p> <p>周辺 <i>shūhen</i>, outskirts (504)</p> <p>辺境 <i>henkyō</i>, frontier (651)</p>

		move with uncertainty along a boundary
581 9s	変	<p>HEN, odd; disturbance, accident, change; <i>ka(waru)</i>, to change, to be uncommon, to move (v.i.); <i>ka(eru)</i>, to change, to reform</p> <p>大変 <i>taihen</i>, very (53) 大変な <i>taihen na</i>, serious, great, terrible (53) 変な人 <i>hen na hito</i>, peculiar person (39) 変化 <i>henka</i>, change, variety, conjugation (238) 変成 <i>hensei</i>, metamorphosis (515) 不変の <i>fuhen no</i>, unchangeable (572) 変わり者 <i>kawarimono</i>, an eccentric (298)</p> <p>coerce someone into reversing something complicated</p>
582 9s	便	<p>BEN, convenience, bodily waste; BIN, mail</p> <p>郵便局 <i>yūbinkyoku</i>, post office (983, 262) 郵便 <i>yūbin</i>, mail (983) 便利な <i>benri na</i>, convenient (596) 航空便 <i>kōkūbin</i>, air mail (479, 15) 船便 <i>funabin</i>, surface/sea mail (158) 宅急便 <i>takkyūbin</i>, rapid door-to-door delivery (928, 254) 便り <i>tayori</i>, letter; correspondence; news 便所 <i>benjo</i>, loo, john (312) 定期便 <i>teikibin</i>, regular service flight, scheduled flight (351, 251) 学内便 <i>gakunaibin</i>, campus mail (10, 364)</p> <p>person + change (phonet.: servant) = efficient servant = service</p>
583 5s	包	<p>HŌ; <i>tsutsu(mu)</i>, to wrap, to cover, to envelop</p> <p>小包 <i>kozutsumi</i>, parcel (36) 包み紙 <i>tsutsumigami</i>, wrapping paper (132) 包囲 <i>hōi</i>, encirclement; siege (422)</p>

		embryo in the womb
584 8s		<p>HŌ, HATSU, law, doctrine, reason, method 文法 <i>bunpō</i>, grammar (68) 方法 <i>hōhō</i>, way, method (204) 法律 <i>hōritsu</i>, law (993) 法学 <i>hōgaku</i>, jurisprudence (10) 法学部 <i>hōgakubu</i>, Faculty of Law (10, 384) 用法 <i>yōhō</i>, manner of use; instructions for use (215) 不法な <i>fuhō na</i>, illegal; unlawful; wrongful (572) 使用法 <i>shiyōhō</i>, directions for use (287, 215) 料理法 <i>ryōrihō</i>, how to cook (599, 220) 調理法 <i>chōrihō</i>, how to cook (348, 220)</p> <p>water + leave: tight-lidded secure container of water</p>
585 11s		<p>BŌ, MŌ; <i>nozo(mi)</i>, desire, wish, hope; <i>nozo(mu)</i>, to desire, to wish, to hope 希望 <i>kibō</i>, hope, wish (447) 失望 <i>shitsubō</i>, disappointment; despair (501) 失望させる <i>shitsubō saseru</i>, to disappoint (501) 失望的な <i>shitsubōteki na</i>, disappointing (501, 551) 願望 <i>ganbō</i>, wish (446) 絶望 <i>zetsubō</i>, despair (733)</p> <p>person standing on the ground and gazing at the moon</p>
586 8s		<p>BOKU; <i>maki</i>, pasture 牧場 <i>bokujō</i>, <i>makiba</i>, pasture; meadow; ranch (144) 牧草 <i>bokusō</i>, grass (162) 放牧 <i>hōboku</i>, grazing (391) 牧場鳥 <i>makibatori</i>, meadowlark (144, 174)</p> <p>cow + strike with stick</p>

587 5s	末	MATSU, BATSU; <i>sue</i> , end, tip; future 週末 <i>shūmatsu</i> , weekend (308) 末っ子 <i>suekko</i> , *youngest child (25) 月末 <i>getsumatsu</i> , end of the month (16) 始末 <i>shimatsu</i> , outcome; management; circumstances (288) 始末書 <i>shimatsusho</i> , written apology (288, 142) 世紀末 <i>seikimatsu</i> , fin de siècle (327, 449) tree-top
588	満	MAN, fullness; <i>mi(chiru)</i> , to fill (v.i.), to rise (tide), to wax (moon); <i>mi(tasu)</i> , to fill (up – e.g. cup with water); to satisfy 満員である <i>man-in de aru</i> , to be full, to be filled to capacity (228) 満月 <i>mangetsu</i> , full moon (16) 満足 <i>manzoku</i> , satisfaction (51) 満足させる <i>manzoku saseru</i> , to satisfy (51) 満足な <i>manzoku na</i> , satisfactory; complete; sufficient (51) 満点の <i>manten no</i> , perfect (179) 満潮 <i>manchō</i> , full tide (941) 満七歳 <i>man-shichisai</i> , full seven years old (30, 1294) 満州 <i>Manshū</i> , Manchuria 満開である <i>mankai de aru</i> , to be in full bloom (241) 満腹である <i>manpuku de aru</i> , to have eaten enough (965) gourd full of water
589 10s	脈	MYAKU, vein, pulse, hope, range 山脈 <i>sanmyaku</i> , mountain range (24) 静脈 <i>jōmyaku</i> , (blood) vein (519) 鉱脈 <i>kōmyaku</i> , vein of ore (674) 脈管 <i>myakkan</i> , blood-vessel (443)

		tributaries of the body
590 5s		<p>MIN; <i>tami</i>, people, populace, subjects 市民 <i>shimin</i>, townsman (130) 国民 <i>kokumin</i>, nation (123) 民族 <i>minzoku</i>, race (590) 民間の <i>minkan no</i>, private (92) 民主主義 <i>minshushugi</i>, democracy (299, 299, 645)</p>
591 9s		<p>YAKU, promise; abridgement; approximately, about (prefix) 約束 <i>yakusoku</i>, promise, appointment, regulations (1535) 予約 <i>yoyaku</i>, subscription, pre-engagement (403) 節約する <i>setsuyaku suru</i>, to economise; to cut down; to save (523) 約四十分 <i>yakuyonjippun</i>, about forty minutes (26, 33, 199) 約五十人 <i>yakugojūnin</i>, about fifty people (19, 33, 39) thread + ladle (phonet.: tie tightly)</p>
592 9s		<p>YŪ; <i>isa(mashii)</i>, brave; <i>isa(mu)</i>, to be elated 勇気 <i>yūki</i>, courage (11) 勇者 <i>yūsha</i>, hero (298) 勇士 <i>yūshi</i>, brave man (494) 勇敢 <i>yūkan</i>, bravery (1106) 勇み足 <i>isamiashi</i>, rashness (51) 勇んで <i>isande</i>, in high spirits break through + strength</p>

593	要	<p>YŌ, <i>kaname</i>, the main point, necessity; <i>yō(suru)</i>, to require, to need [doing]; <i>i(ru)</i>, to need</p> <p>必要 <i>hitsuyō</i>, necessity, need (568)</p> <p>不必要 <i>fuhitsuyō</i>, unnecessary (572, 568)</p> <p>要求 <i>yōkyū</i>, request, demand (455)</p> <p>重要な <i>jūyō na</i>, important (311)</p> <p>重要人物 <i>jūyōjinbutsu</i>, important person (311, 39, 387)</p> <p>重要文化財 <i>jūyōbunkazai</i>, important cultural asset (311, 68, 238, 685)</p> <p>要点 <i>yōten</i>, gist (179)</p> <p>hands holding in waist = middle part = pivot</p>
594	養	<p>YŌ; <i>yashina(u)</i>, to bring up, to support, to recuperate, to cultivate</p> <p>教養 <i>kyōyō</i>, culture (101)</p> <p>養成する <i>yōsei suru</i>, to train; to foster; to cultivate (515)</p> <p>養殖する <i>yōshoku suru</i>, to raise; to breed; to cultivate (1426)</p> <p>栄養士 <i>eiyōshi</i>, dietitian (427, 494)</p> <p>sheep + food</p>
595	浴	<p>YOKU; <i>abiru</i>, to bathe oneself in (water, the sun)</p> <p>浴室 <i>yokushitsu</i>, bathroom (136)</p> <p>水浴び <i>mizuabi</i>, bathing (40)</p> <p>入浴する <i>nyūyoku suru</i>, to have a bath (63)</p> <p>日光浴 <i>nikkōyoku</i>, sunbathing (62, 116)</p> <p>海水浴場 <i>kaisuiyokujō</i>, beach (88, 40, 144)</p> <p>water + valley (phonet.: spray, cleave open)</p>
596	利	<p>RI, advantage, profit, gain, interest (on money); <i>ki(ku)</i>, to be efficacious, to do someone good</p> <p>便利な <i>benri na</i>, convenient (582)</p> <p>利用する <i>riyō suru</i>, to use (215)</p> <p>利用者 <i>riyōsha</i>, user (215, 298)</p>

		<p>利用 <i>riyō</i>, utilisation (215) 利益 <i>rieki</i>, gains, benefit, profit (619) 権利 <i>kenri</i>, a right, a claim (851) 権利がある <i>kenri ga aru</i>, to be entitled (851) 有利な <i>yūri na</i>, advantageous (401) 不利な <i>furi na</i>, disadvantageous (572) 利子 <i>rishi</i>, interest (on a loan) (25) 効き目 <i>kikime</i>, efficacy (72)</p> <p>rice-plant + cut</p>
597 11s	陸	<p>RIKU, land 大陸 <i>tairiku</i>, continent (53) 上陸する <i>jōriku suru</i>, to land; to go ashore; to disembark (37) 着陸 <i>chakuriku</i>, landing (of an airplane) (343) 陸軍 <i>rikugun</i>, army (466)</p> <p>hill + mounds of earth = numerous hills = land</p>
598 7s	良	<p>RYŌ; <i>yo(i)</i>, good, well, fine, right, satisfactory 改良 <i>kairyō</i>, improvement (435) 良心 <i>ryōshin</i>, conscience (147) 最良 <i>sairyō</i>, the best, the ideal (484) 良さ <i>yosa</i>, worth, quality 不良品 <i>furyōhin</i>, inferior goods (572, 382)</p> <p>material poured through sieve = selecting the good</p>
599 10s	料	<p>RYŌ, charge, materials, measure 料理 <i>ryōri</i>, cooking, cuisine, dish (220) 料金 <i>ryōkin</i>, charge, fee (14) 郵便料金 <i>yūbinryōkin</i>, postal charge, postage (983, 582, 14) 調味料 <i>chōmiryō</i>, seasoning (348, 393) 原料 <i>genryō</i>, raw material (107) 資料 <i>shiryō</i>, materials, data (614) 送料 <i>sōryō</i>, postage, delivery charge (331)</p>

		<p>手数料 <i>tesūryō</i>, commission; fee; charge (32, 151)</p> <p>rice + measure</p>
600 12s	量	<p>RYŌ, quantity, measure; <i>haka(ru)</i>, to weigh, to measure</p> <p>重量 <i>jūryō</i>, weight (311)</p> <p>分量 <i>bunryō</i>, quantity, amount (199)</p> <p>音量 <i>onryō</i>, volume (6)</p> <p>風量 <i>fūryō</i>, wind volume (198)</p> <p>雨量 <i>uryō</i>, rainfall (3)</p> <p>大量に <i>tairyō ni</i>, in large quantities (53)</p> <p>大量生産 <i>tairyōseisan</i>, mass production (53, 42, 491)</p> <p>heavy sack of something left on the ground</p>
601 15s	輪	<p>RIN; <i>wa</i>, ring, circle, wheel, hoop</p> <p>指輪 <i>yubiwa</i>, ring (289)</p> <p>三輪車 (23, 31) <i>sanrinsha</i>, tricycle, 3-wheeled vehicle</p> <p>車輪 <i>sharin</i>, (vehicle) wheel (31)</p> <p>五輪 <i>gorin</i>, Olympic Games (19) (5 circles)</p> <p>首輪 <i>kubiwa</i>, (dog) collar (139)</p> <p>輪投げ <i>wanage</i>, quoits (357)</p> <p>aligned rolling parts of vehicle</p>
602 18s	類	<p>RUI, a kind, a variety, a sort; resemble</p> <p>種類 <i>shurui</i>, kind, sort (503)</p> <p>親類 <i>shinrui</i>, a relative (149)</p> <p>分類 <i>bunrui</i>, classification (199)</p> <p>類似 <i>ruiji</i>, resemblance (696)</p> <p>rice + dog + head</p>

603 5s	令	<p>REI, RYŌ, proclamation, law, order, rule</p> <p>命令 <i>meirei</i>, command, order (394)</p> <p>命令法 <i>meireihō</i>, the imperative (394, 584)</p> <p>指令 <i>shirei</i>, order, instructions (289)</p> <p>司令官 <i>shireikan</i>, commander (497, 441)</p> <p>司令部 <i>shireibu</i>, headquarters (497, 384)</p> <p>号令 <i>gōrei</i>, (word of) command (281)</p> <p>令状 <i>reijō</i>, warrant (717)</p> <p>kneeling person summoned</p>
604 7s	冷	<p>REI; <i>tsume(tai)</i>, cold; <i>hi(eru)</i>, to grow cold, feel chilly; <i>hi(yasu)</i>, to cool (v.t.);</p> <p><i>sa(meru)</i>, to cool (down), <i>sa(masu)</i>, to cool</p> <p>冷蔵庫 <i>reizōko</i>, fridge; icebox (923, 275)</p> <p>冷蔵する <i>reizō suru</i>, to refrigerate (923)</p> <p>冷房 <i>reibō</i>, air-conditioning (1809)</p> <p>冷水 <i>reisui</i>, cold water (40)</p> <p>冷気 <i>reiki</i>, cold air (11)</p> <p>冷静な <i>reisei na</i>, cool-headed (519)</p> <p>冷え性 <i>hieshō</i>, sensitivity to cold (723)</p> <p>ice + rule (phonet.: tremble)</p>
605 8s	例	<p>REI, example, precedent; <i>tato(eru)</i></p> <p>例えば <i>tatoeba</i>, for example</p> <p>例文 <i>reibun</i>, example (68)</p> <p>例外 <i>reigai</i>, exception (91)</p> <p>実例 <i>jiitsurei</i>, (concrete) example (296)</p> <p>例年 <i>reinen</i>, normal year, average year (64)</p> <p>例年になく <i>reinen ni naku</i>, unusually [cold] (64)</p> <p>例年の <i>reinen no</i>, annual [event] (64)</p> <p>例祭 <i>reisai</i>, annual festival (283)</p> <p>毎月の例会 <i>maitsuki no reikai</i>, monthly meeting (206, 16, 87)</p>

606	歴	<p>REKI, history, path 歴史 <i>rekishi</i>, history (496) 歴史家 <i>rekishika</i>, historian (496, 83) 経歴 <i>keireki</i>, personal background, past career (658) 履歴書 <i>rerekisho</i>, personal history (1896, 142) 遍歴 <i>henreki</i>, travels (1783)</p> <p>trial of rice plants = regular row</p>
607	連	<p>REN, a ream (of paper); a group; a row; <i>~ren</i>, suffix for ‘group’; <i>~zure</i>, suffix for ‘companion’; <i>tsu(reru)</i>, to connect, link; to take along; <i>tsura(naru)</i>, to range; to stretch; <i>tsura(neru)</i> to link, to join 連れて行く <i>tsurete iku</i>, to take (someone) along (118) 関連 <i>kanren</i>, relation, connection (444) 国際連合 <i>kokusairengō</i>, United Nations (also 国連) (123, 683, 121) 連休 <i>renkyū</i>, consecutive holidays (13) 連絡 <i>renraku</i>, connection, communication, contact (1890) 連絡船 <i>renrakusen</i>, ferry (1890, 158) 連中 <i>renchū</i>, <i>renjū</i>, a party, a company, a troupe (55) 連想 <i>rensō</i>, thought association (532) 連盟 <i>renmei</i>, league (979)</p> <p>moving vehicles</p>
608	練	<p>REN; <i>ne(ru)</i>, to polish (one’s style), to discipline (one’s mind), to refine; to knead (dough); to train 練習 <i>renshū</i>, practise (307) 熟練 <i>jukuren</i>, skill, dexterity (894) 訓練 <i>kunren</i>, drill, training (656) 洗練 <i>senren</i>, refinement (916) 練り粉 <i>neriko</i>, dough (577)</p>

		soften selected threads by boiling
609 6s		RŌ, old age; o(i), old age, the aged; o(iru), to grow old; fu(keru), to grow old 老人 rōjin, old person (39) 老練な rōren na, veteran (608) 老齡年金 rōreinenkin, old age pension (1925, 64, 14) 養老年金 yōrōnenkin, old age pension (594, 64, 14) 老木 rōboku, aged tree (69) 老人ホーム rōjin-hōmu, old people's home (39) 養老院 yōrōin, old people's home (594, 229) 老けて見える fukete mieru, to look old for one's age (18) old man leaning on stick
610 7s		RŌ, labour, service, trouble, toil 苦勞 kurō, toil, care, pains, trouble (264) 勤労 kinrō, labour (842) 労働者 rōdōsha, labourer (558, 298) 労働関係 rōdōkankei, labour relations (558, 444, 268) strength + covered in flame = to do physical work under torchlight
611 16s		ROKU, to copy, to write down, record, inscribe 記録 kiroku, record (95) 新記録 shinkiroku, new record (148, 95) 実録 jitsuroku, true record (296) 録音 rokuon, sound recording (6) 登録する tōroku suru, register (360) 外国人登録 gaikokujintōroku, alien registration (91, 123, 39, 360) 住民登録 jūmintonōroku, resident registration (310, 590, 360) 議事録 gjijiroku, minutes (of a meeting) (454)

		293)
		metal + exude = marks on metal = inscriptions

Kanji 1-76

Kanji 77-221

Kanji 222-416

Kanji 612-806

Kanji 807-996

Kanji 997-1092

Kanji 1093-1286

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